

Print out front and back on colored paper. If you consult a word, mark a dot by the entry. As words collect dots, devote a little extra time memorizing the word and its parts.

ā, ab, abs: (away) from, out of, 7
ac: and, and also, 17
accipiō -ere -cēpī -ceptum: receive, accept, 12
ad: to, toward; near, 108
addō, -ere, -didī, -ditum: to bring to, add, 7
adulēscens, -ntis m./f.: youth, 9
adversus, -a, -um: opposite, facing (acc) 13
Aenēās, -ae m.: Aeneas, 7
Āfrica, -ae f.: Africa, 12
ager, agrī m.: land, field, territory, 19
agō, agere, ēgī, actum: drive, lead, spend, 26
Albānus, -a, -um: of Alba Longa, Albans, 10
alius, -a, -ud: other, another, else, 29
alter, -era, -erum: other (of two), second, 7
Ancus, -ī m.: Ancus, 6
animus, -ī m.: soul, spirit, breath; pride, 17
annus, -ī m.: year, 36
ante: before, in front of; adv. before, 8
anteā: before, earlier, formerly, previously, 9
aperiō, -īre, -uī, -ertum: open, disclose, 5
appellō (1): call (by name), name, 17
apud: among, in the presence of, 9
aqua, -ae f.: water, 8
arma, -ōrum n.: arms, equipment, tools, 14
arx, arcis m.: citadel, hilltop, 5
Asia, -ae f.: Asia Minor, 9
at: but; mind you; but, you say, 9
atque: and, and also, and even, 43
audiō, -īre, -ivī, auditum: to hear, listen to, 10
aut: or, 17
autem: however, moreover, 16
auxilium, -ī n.: help, aid, assistance, 11
bellum, -ī, n.: war, 53
bonus, -a, -um: good, kind, useful, 9
Brūtus, -ī m.: Brutus, 13
Caesar, -is m.: Caesar, 13
capīō, -ere, cēpī, captum: to take, seize, 25
captīvus, -ī m.: captive, 10
caput, capitis, n.: head; life, 18
Carthāginiēnsis, -is m.: Carthaginian, 14
Carthāgō, Carthāginis f.: Carthage, 12
castra, -ōrum n.: camp, 12

causa, -ae f.: reason, case; *causā*, for the sake of, 8
Cicerō, Cicerōnis m.: Cicero, 19
civilis, -e: civil, of a citizen, 10
civis, -is m/f: citizen, fellow citizen, 12
civitas, civitatis f.: city-state; citizenship, 16
clārus, -a, -um: clear, distinguished, famous 8
claudō, -ere, -dī, -sum: to close, enclose, 6
Clūsīnus, -a, -um: of Clusium (town), 5
coepī, coepisse, coeptum: begin, 13
Collātīnus, -ī m.: Collatinus, 5
conciliō (1): win over, unite, 9
concordia, -ae f.: harmony, agreement, 8
condō, -ere, condidī, -ditum: found, store, hide, 6
conficiō, -ere: to finish (off), accomplish, 10
coniūnx, -iugis m/f: husband, wife, spouse, 9
consensus, -ūs m.: agreement, consent, 5
cōnsilium, -iī n.: plan, advice; council, 14
constituō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum: decide, establish, 13
cōnsul, -is m.: consul, 33
contrā: against, 11
corpus, corporis, n.: body, 10
crēdō, -ere, -didī, -ditum: believe, trust; lend, 7
creō (1): to create, 21
cum: with (+ abl.); when, since, although, 127
cupiō, -ere, -ivī, -itum: desire, long for, 8
Cūria, -ae f.: senate house, Curia, 7
Cūriātius, -ī m.: Curiatius, 7
dē: (down) from, about, concerning (abl.), 29
deinde: then, thereupon, 31
deus, -ī m.: god, divinity, deity, 10
dicō, -ere, dixī, dictum: say, speak, tell, 37
dictātor, -oris m.: dictator, 16
diēs, -ēī m./f.: day, time, season, 24
dō, dare, dedī, datum: give, put; grant, 36
domus, -ī f.: house, home, dwelling, 9
dūcō, -ere, dūxī, ductus: lead, draw, 10
dum: while, as long as, until, 16
duo, duae, duo: two, 19
dux, ducis m/f.: leader, guide, chieftain, 28
ē, ex: out from, from, out of (+ abl.), 58
ēducō (1): to bring up, rear, train, 5
ego: I, 14
enim: for, indeed, in truth, 24
et: and, also, even, 179
etiam: besides, also, even, 29
Etrūscus, -a, -um: Etruscan, 13
exercitus, -ūs m.: army, 37
expōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum: set forth, explain, 5
exsilium, -iī n.: exile, 5
Fabius, -ī m.: Fabius, 9
Fabricius, -ī m.: Fabricius, 10
faciō, -ere, fecī, factum: make, do, 67
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum: carry, bear, endure, 22
ferōx, -ōcis: fierce, savage, 8
filia, -iae f.: daughter, child, 12
filius, -iī m.: son, child, 22
finitimus, -a, -um: neighboring, bordering, 10
flūmen, -inis n.: river, stream, 12
forte: by chance, 11
forum, -ī n.: forum, 8
frāter, -tris m.: brother, 10
fugiō, -ere, fugī: to flee, hurry away, 11
Gabiī, -ōrum m.: Gabii (town), 6
Gabīnus, -a, -um: of Gabii, 6
Gallus, -a, -um: Gaul, Gaul, 17
gēns, gentis f.: clan, race, nation, herd, 9
gerō, -ere, gessī, gestum: carry (on), wage, 15
gladius, -ī m.: sword, 6
gravis, -e: heavy, serious, severe; venerable, 8
habēō, -ēre, habuī, -itum: have, hold, 26
Hannibal, -is m.: Hannibal, 10
hic, haec, hoc: this, that; he, she, it, 62
Hispānia, -ae f.: Hispania, 16
honor, -ōris m.: honor; offering, sacrifice, 8
hostis, -is m./f.: stranger, enemy, foe, 26
iam: now, already, soon, 28
ibi: there, in that place, 13
īdem, eadem, idem: the same, 8
igitur: therefore, then, accordingly, 14
ille, illa, illud: that (famous); he, she, it, 32
imperātor, -ōris m.: commander, 10
imperium, -ī n.: power to command, rule, 23
impetus, -ūs m.: attack, onset, assault, 8
in: in (+ abl.), into (+ acc.), 256
inde: from there, then, afterward, 30
ingēns (1): huge, immense, vast, 8
inquam, inquis, inquit: to say, 19
īnstituō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum: set up, establish, 12
inter: between, among (+ acc.), 27
interficiō, -ere, -fecī, -fectum: kill, slay, 26
ipse, ipsa, ipsum: -self; the very, 29
īrātus, -a, -um: anger, 6
is, ea, id: this, that; he, she, it, 167

ita: so, thus, 33
Ītalia, -ae f.: Italy, 17
itaque: and so, 12
iter, itineris n.: way, road, journey, 11
iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussum: to order, command, 36
iūs, iūris n.: justice, law, right, 20
iuvenis, -is m.: youth, young man, 11
L.: Lucius, 13
Latīnus, -a, -um: Latin, 20
lēgātus, -ī m.: ambassador, envoy, legate, 11
legō, -ere, lēgī, lectum: read, choose, 7
lēx, legis f.: law, regulation, decree, 11
liberī, -ōrum m.: children, 9
locus -ī m. (pl. loca): place, region, situation 16
Lucumō, Lucumōnis m.: Lucumo, 5
lūdus, -ī m.: game, sport; school, 6
magistratus, -ūs m.: magistrate, officer, 5
magnus, -a, -um: great, large; important, 27
Marius, -ī m.: Marius, 24
māter, mātris f.: mother, 11
mātrimōnium, -iī n.: marriage, 7
maximus, -a, -um: greatest; especially 15
medius, -a, -um: middle of, 8
mīlēs, mīlitis m.: soldier, 16
mittō, -ere, misī, missum: to send, let go, 26
mons, montis m.: mountain, mount, 11
morior, morī, mortuum: to die, 13
Mūcius, -ī m.: Mucius, 7
mulier, mulieris f.: woman, 5
multitūdō, -tūdinis f.: multitude, 10
multus, -a, -um: much, many, abundant, 24
nam: for, 12
nascor, nascī, nātus: be born, grow, 14
nē: lest, that not, no, not, 12
nec: and not, nor; nec...nec (neither...nor), 16
neque: and not; neither...nor, 14
nihil: nothing, 13
nōbilis, -e: noble, 10
nōmen, nōminis, n.: name, 19
nōn: not, by no means, not at all, 47
novus, -a, -um: new, 19
nox, noctis, f.: night, 10
nūllus, -a, -um: none, no, not any, 12
Numa, -ae m.: Numa, 6
Numitor, -ōris, m.: Numitor, 7
nuntiō (1): announce, 7

omnis, omne: every, all, 59
opus, -eris n.: work, deed, toil, 9
orior, orīrī, ortus sum: arise, spring up, 8

pār, paris: equal, similar, even, 8
parō (1): prepare, make (ready), 13
pars, partis, f.: part; direction; faction, 26
pater, patris, m.: father, 40
patria, -ae f.: fatherland, country, 9
paucī, -ae, -a: little, few, scanty, 10
pāx, pācis f.: peace, 31
pecūnia, -ae f.: money, 8
per: through, over, across, 28
periculum, -ī n.: risk, danger, peril, 8
persuādeō, -ēre, -suāsī, -suāsum: persuade, 9
petō, -ere, -ivī, petītum: to seek, head for, 20
plebs, plēbis, f.: common people, masses, 31
Pompeius, -ī m.: Pompey, 26
pōnō, -ere, posuī, positum: put, place, 9
pōns, pontis m.: bridge, 7
populus, -ī m.: people; population, 35
Porsena, -ae m.: Lars Porsena, 8
possum, posse, potuī: be able, can, avail, 33
post: after, behind (+ acc.); afterward, next, 15
postea: after this, afterwards, 26
praeda, -ae f.: plunder, spoils (often, cattle) 7
praesidium, -ī n.: garrison, protection, 5
prīmus -a -um: first, 30
prīncēps, -cipis m.: leader; foremost, first 9
prō: before, in front of, for, 11
proelium, -ī n.: battle, 19
proficiscor, -ī, profectus sum: set out, depart, 16
profugiō, -ire, -ivī, -ītum: flee, escape, 8
propter: on account of, because of, 8
proximus, -a, -um: nearest, next, 5
pūblicus, -a, -um: public, of the people 19
puer, puerī, m.: boy, 15
pugna, -ae f.: fight, 10
Pyrrhus, -ī m.: Pyrrhus (King of Epirus), 8

quamquam: although, 8
que: and, 149
quī, quae, quod; quis? quid?: who, which, that, 253
quīdam, quaedam, quoddam: certain, 22
quidem: indeed, in fact, assuredly, certainly, 10
Quīnctius, -ī m.: Quinctius, 5
quoque: also, 18

rapiō, -ere, rapuī, raptum: to seize, snatch, 6

redeō, -īre, -ivī: go back, return, come back, 22
rēgia, -ae f.: palace, 9
rēgnō (1): to rule, reign, 17
rēgnum, -ī n.: kingdom, realm, power, 21
Rēgulus, -ī m.: Regulus, 9
relinquō, -ere, -līquī, -lictum: leave behind, 10
Remus, -ī m.: Remus, 12
rēs, rei, f.: thing, matter, affair, business, 55
resistō, -ere, -stīfī: stand still, halt; oppose, 7
restitūō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum: replace, restore, 9
rēx, rēgis m.: king; *adj.* ruling, royal, 83
Rōma, -ae f.: Rome, 54
Rōmānus, -a, -um: Roman, 91
Rōmulus, -ī m.: Romulus, 22

Sabīnus, -a, -um: Sabine, 6
sacer, sacra, sacrum: sacred, holy, 8
Scīpiō, Scīpiōnis m.: Scipio, 27
sē: himself, herself, itself, themselves, 89
sed: but, moreover, however, 46
sēdes, sēdis f.: seat; abode, home, 6
senātus, -ūs f.: senate, 38
sequor, -ī, secūtus sum: follow, attend, pursue, 17
Servius, -ī m.: Servius, 13
servus, -ī, m.: slave, 6
Sex: Sextus, 5
Sextus, -ī m.: Sextus, 4
sī: if (only), whether, in case that, 18
sōlus, -a, -um: alone, only, lone, sole, 13
spēs, -eī f.: hope, 8
statuō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum: decide, establish, set up, 8
sub: under, 8
Sulla, -ae m.: Sulla, 23
sum, esse, fuī, futūrum: to be, 412
summus, -a, -um: highest, greatest, top of, 8
superior, -ius: higher, upper, 6
superō (1): to overcome, defeat, 12
suus, -a, -um: his, her, its, their (own), 38

tam: so, so much, so very, such, 8
tamen: nevertheless, however, 22
Tanaquil, -is f.: Tanaquil, 6
tantus, -a, -um: so great, so much, so large, 14
Tarquinius, -ī m.: Tarquinius, 46
tēlum, -ī n.: weapon, arrow, spear, 6
tempus, -poris n.: time, 17
teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentum: to hold, keep, 8
Tiberis, is m.: Tiber, 13
tōtus -a, -um: whole, entire, 12

trānseō, -īre, -ī (ivī), -itum: pass (by), 14
trēs, tria: three, 12
tribūnus, -ī m.: tribune, officer, 11
tum: then, at that time, 34
Turnus, -ī m.: Turnus, 9

ubi: where, when, 17
ūnus, -a, -um: one, 18
urbs, urbis, f.: city, 59
ut: as, when (+ ind.); so that, in order that, 76
uterque, utraque, utrumque: each (of two), both, 6
uxor, uxōris f.: wife, spouse, 10

veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventum: come, go, 29
verbum, -ī n.: word, speech, 8
vērus, -a, -um: true, real, 8
via, -ae, f.: way, road, 9
victor, -ōris m.: conquerer, vanquisher, 9
victoria, -ae f.: victory, 9
videō, vidēre, vīdī, visum: to see, 27
vincō, -ere, vīcī, victum: conquer, defeat, 19
vir, virī m.: man, male, 20
virgō, virginis f.: maiden, virgin, 11
virtūs, -ūtis f.: valor, manhood, excellence, 12
vīs, vīs, f.: force, power; *pl.* vīrēs, strength, 13
vīta, -ae f.: life; livelihood, 9
vocō (1): call, name; invite, summon, 9
volō, velle, voluī: will, wish, be willing, 18
voluptās, -tātis f.: pleasure, delight, 8
vōx, vōcis, f.: voice, 7