

Words Occurring 5 or more times In Homer's *Iliad* 6 and 22

The following list is intended for readers who wish to have a more extensive vocabulary review than the words included in the core vocabulary list (10 or more times) in the introduction of the commentary. The list below is a running list of words that occur five or more times in *Iliad* 6 and 22. In addition to the core vocabulary (10 or more) in the introduction, the list below includes all words occurring between 5 and 9 times. The number of occurrences, indicated at the end of the dictionary entry, were tabulated by the author.

Digital flashcards are available on the website in PowerPoint (unicode Greek) and .jpg formats.

- 1 αἰνός, -ή, -όν: terrible, dire, dread, grim, 8
- 1 ἀλλήλων, -λοις, -λους: one another, 11
- 1 ἀνὴρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ: a man, 39
- 1 ἄρα: then, therefore, it seems, it turns out, 68
- 1 ἄριστος, -η, -ον: best, most excellent, 9
- 1 Ἀχαιός, ὁ: Achaian, 30
- 1 βάλλω: to throw, shoot, hit, strike, 8
- 1 δέ: but, and, on the other hand, 405
- 1 δόρυ, δουρός, τό: spear, tree, stem, 10
- 1 ἐν: in, on, among. (+ dat.), 79
- 1 ἔνθα: there, thither; then, at that time, 17
- 1 ἑταῖρος, ὁ: comrade, companion, 5
- 1 καί: and; even, also, 198
- 1 κόρυς, κόρυθος ἤ: helmet, 5
- 1 μάχη, ἡ: battle, fight, combat, 6
- 1 μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα: big, great, important, 35
- 1 ὁ, ἡ, τό: this, that; he, she, it, 850?
- 1 ὅς, ἧ, ὅ: who, which, that, 205?
- 1 πεδίον, τό: a plain, 11
- 1 πολὺς, πολλά, πολύ: much, many, 35
- 1 πρῶτος, -η, -ον: first, earliest; foremost, 11
- 1 τε: and, both, 145
- 1 τεύχω: to make, build, construct, prepare, 7
- 1 τίθημι: to make; set, put, place, arrange, 16
- 1 Τρῶς, Τρωός, ὁ: Trojan, 46
- 1 υἱός, -οῦ, ὁ: a son, 24

- 2 ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν: good, brave, noble, 6
- 2 ἀλλά: but, yet, 68
- 2 ἄνθρωπος, ὁ: human being, 6
- 2 αὐτός, -ή, -ό: -self; he, she, it; the same, 41
- 2 βοή, ἡ: shout, 34
- 2 γαῖα, ἡ: earth, ground, land, country, 8
- 2 γάρ: for, since, 47
- 2 γε: at least, at any rate; indeed, 46
- 2 Διομήδης, -εος, ὁ: Diomedes, 5

- 2 **δύω**: come, go; go into, put on (garments) 9
 2 **εἶμι**: to be, exist, 88
 2 **ἐξ-εν-αρίζω**: to strip from armor, 6
 2 **θείνω**: to slay; strike, wound (aor. **ἔπεφνα**) 5
 2 **θυμός, ὁ**: heart, soul, mind, spirit, 33
 2 **ἵππος, ὁ**: horse, 8
 2 **καλύπτω**: to conceal, cover, 5
 2 **ναίω**: to inhabit, dwell,, live, abide, 5
 2 **οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ**: not, 56
 2 **πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν**: every, all, the whole, 31
 2 **πρόσ-θεν**: before, in front, 5
 2 **τίς, τί**: who? which?; **τις, τι**, anyone, -thing, 55
 2 **τότε**: at that time, then, **τοτέ**, at some time, 8
 2 **φίλος, -η, -ον**: dear, friendly; friend, 31
 3 **ἀμύμων, -ονος**: blameless, noble, 9
 3 **ἀπό**: from, away from. (+ gen.), 18
 3 **βαίνω**: to walk, step, go, 17
 3 **γενεή, ἡ**: race, family, lineage, 6
 3 **ἐ**: him, her, it (acc. reflex; gen. οὔ, dat. οἷ) 10
 3 **ἐπί**: to, toward (acc.), near, at (dat., gen.), 42
 3 **μέν**: on the one hand, 58
 3 **μένος, τό**: might, force, prowess, 15
 3 **μετά**: with (+ gen.); after (+ acc.), 11
 3 **μήτηρ, ἡ**: a mother, 19
 3 **παῖς, παιδός, ὁ, ἡ**: child, boy, girl; slave, 26
 3 **ποτέ**: ever, at some time, once, 12
 3 **τεῦχος, -εος, τό**: armor, arms; tool, 11
 3 **τίκτω**: beget, conceive, bear, bring forth, 16
 3 **φαίδιμος -η -ον**: glistening, shining, bright 7
 3 **ῶμος, ὁ**: shoulder, 7
 4 **αἰρέω**: to seize, take; *mid.* choose (aor. **ἔλ**) 12
 4 **δῖος, -α, -ον**: god-like, divine, wondrous, 24
 4 **ἔγχος, -εός, τό**: spear, lance, 17
 4 **ἔπειτα**: then, next, secondly, 14
 4 **ζῶός, ἡ, ὄν**: alive, living, 5
 4 **ἥρως, ὁ**: hero, warrior, 5
 4 **παρά**: from, at, to the side of, 12
 4 **φεύγω**: to flee, escape; defend in court, 11
 5 **ἄλλος, -η, -ο**: other, one...another, 29
 5 **γόνυ, γουνός, τό**: the knee, 14
 5 **δέχομαι**: to accept, receive; wait for, expect 5
 5 **ἐκ**: out of, from (+ gen.), 32
 5 **ἔχω**: to have, hold; be able; be disposed, 20
 5 **ἵστημι**: to make stand, stand, 21
 5 **κε, κεν**: modal adv., (Att. **ἄν**) 54

- 5 **κεῖμαι**: to lie down, be laid, 9
 5 **κονίη, ἡ**: dust, a cloud of dust, 4
 5 **λαμβάνω**: to take, receive, catch, grasp, 5
 5 **ναῦς, ἡ**: ship, 15
 5 **πατήρ, ὁ**: a father, 25
 5 **πέρ**: very, even, indeed, just, 19
 5 **πόλις, ἡ**: a city, 19
 5 **πρός**: to, towards (+ acc.), near (+ dat.), 16
 5 **σύ**: you, 38
 5 **φοβέω**: to put to flight, terrify, frighten, 8
 5 **χαλκός, ὁ**: copper, bronze, 9

 6 **ἅμα**: at the same time; along with (+ dat.), 9
 6 **δή**: indeed, surely, really, certainly, just, 35
 6 **δίδωμι**: to give, offer, grant, provide, 17
 6 **ἐγώ**: I, 99
 6 **ἔπος, -εος, τό**: a word, 12
 6 **ἔρχομαι**: to come, go, 23
 6 **ἦ**: in truth, truly (begins open question) 83
 6 **ἢ**: or (either...or); than, 19
 6 **θέω**: to run, rush, 5
 6 **Ἰλιος, ἡ**: Ilium, Troy, 14
 6 **κατά**: down (acc., gen.); throughout, over (acc) 33
 6 **μή**: not, lest, 29
 6 **μιν**: him, her, it, 36
 6 **οἶκος, ὁ**: a house, abode, dwelling, 6
 6 **πείθω**: to persuade, win over; *mid.* obey, 16
 6 **στήθος, τό**: chest, breast, 5
 6 **τάχα**: soon, presently; quickly, forthwith, 6
 6 **φέρω**: to bring, carry, bear, 10
 6 **φημί**: to say, claim, assert; think, 27
 6 **χεῖρ, χειρός, ἡ**: hand, 24
 6 **ὦ**: O! oh! (article introducing vocative) 10

 7 **Ἀργεῖος, -η, -ον**: Argive, 6
 7 **εἶπον**: *aor.*, said, spoke, 20
 7 **κτείνω**: to kill, slay, 12
 7 **μακρός, ἄ, ὄν**: long, far, distant, large, 5
 7 **μῖνω**: to stay, remain, abide; await, 5
 7 **νῦν**: now; as it is, 40
 7 **φρήν, φρενός, ἡ**: mind, wits, understanding, 11
 7 **ὥς**: as, thus, so, that; when, since, 85

 8 **ἀνά**: up, upon (+ dat.); up to, on to (+ acc.), 6
 8 **αὔτε**: again, this time, in turn, 16
 8 **δαμάζω**: to overcome, subdue, tame, 12
 8 **εἰ**: if, whether, 27
 8 **Ἑκτωρ, -ορος, ὁ**: Hector, 76

- 8 **ἐπεί**: when, after, since, because, 34
 8 **θνήσκω**: to die, be dying, perish, 12
 8 **λαός, ὁ**: people, 14
 8 **μάλιστα**: most of all; certainly, especially, 7
 8 **μάχομαι**: to fight, contend, 13
 8 **πόνος, ὁ**: work, labor, toil, 5
 8 **πύλαι, αἱ**: gates, 13
 8 **ὑπό**: because of, from (gen.), under (dat.), 17
 8 **φρονέω**: to think, devise, be prudent, 6
 9 **Ἀθήνη (Ἀθηναίη) ἡ**: Athena, 24
 9 **ἄκρη, ἡ**: summit, mountain-top, 7
 9 **ἅπας, ἅπασα, ἅπαν**: every, quite all, 6
 9 **αὖ-θι**: on the spot, here, here, there, 6
 9 **αὐτάρ, ἀτάρ**: but, yet, 23
 9 **γίγνομαι**: to become, come to be, be born, 15
 9 **γλαυκ-ῶπις, -ιδος**: bright-eyed, grey-eyed, 5
 9 **γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ**: a woman, wife, 13
 9 **δόμος, ὁ**: house, abode, 10
 9 **ἐμός, -ή, -όν**: my, mine, 19
 9 **ἤδέ**: and, 16
 9 **μάλα**: very, very much, exceedingly, 17
 9 **μένω**: to stay, wait for, await, 14
 9 **νήος, τό**: temple, 7
 9 **πίπτω**: to fall, fall down, drop, 5
 9 **πρίν**: until, before, 8
 9 **σός, -ή, -όν**: your, yours, 12
 10 **βοῦς, ὁ, ἡ**: cow, ox, bull; cattle, oxen, 6
 10 **αἶ**: if, whether, 11
 10 **ἄλοχος, ἡ**: wife, spouse, 17
 10 **ἄστν, τό**: a city, town, 19
 10 **Ἀχιλλεύς, ὁ**: Achilles, 32
 10 **ἐλεέω**: to pity, have compassion for, 9
 10 **θεά, ἡ**: goddess, 5
 10 **κρατερός, -ή, -όν**: strong, stout, mighty, 5
 10 **μέγαρον, τό**: hall, chief-room, large room, 13
 10 **νήπιος, -η, -ον**: young; childish, foolish, 9
 10 **οὐδέ**: and not, but not, nor, not even, 45
 10 **τέκνον, τό**: a child, 9
 10 **Τυδεύς, -έος, ὁ**: Tydeus, 5
 10 **ὑπ-ισχνέομαι**: to promise, 5
 10 **ὧδε**: in this way, so, thus, 5
 11 **ἄ-θάνατος, -ον**: undying, immortal, 5
 11 **δύναμαι**: to be able, can, be capable, 6
 11 **κασί-γνητος, ὁ**: a brother, 5
 11 **ὀξύς, -εῖα, -ύ**: sharp, piercing; keen, 7

- 11 **πάλλω**: to shake, brandish; quiver, 5
 11 **σύν**: along with, with, together (+ dat.), 6
 12 **ἀμφί**: on both sides, round, 14
 12 **ἄν**: modal adv., (else **κε**) 14
 12 **γέρον, -οντος, ὁ**: elder, old man, 8
 12 **κορυθ-αίολος, -η, -ο**: with glancing helm, 12
 12 **μέμαα**: to strive, yearn, be eager, 8
 12 **μέσ(σ)ος, -η, -ον**: the middle of, 5
 12 **μιμνήσκω**: to remind, recall, recollect (gen) 5
 12 **ᾔφρα**: till, until; in order that, so that, 18
 12 **φωνέω**: to utter, speak, 6
 13 **εἰς**: into, to, in regard to (+ acc.), 22
 13 **ἑός, -ή, -όν (ός, ἦ, ὄν)**: his, her, its own 13
 13 **θεός, ὁ, ἡ**: god, goddess, 39
 13 **ὅτε**: when, at some time, 20
 13 **προσ-εἶπον**: spoke to, addressed, 10
 14 **ἔτι**: still, besides, further, 18
 14 **κόλπος, ὁ**: bosom, lap; hollow, 5
 14 **σεύω**: to set in motion, drive; hasten, 5
 15 **ἐθέλω**: to be willing, wish, desire, 10
 15 **εὖ**: well, 7
 15 **ἰκνέομαι**: to go, come, approach, arrive, 5
 15 **οἶδα**: to know, 10
 15 **οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο**: this, these, 13
 15 **προσ-αυδάω**: to speak, address, accost, 11
 15 **χέω**: to pour, shed, 5
 16 **Βελλεροφότης, ὁ**: Bellerophon, 7
 16 **ἐλαύνω**: to drive; drive off; set in motion, 5
 16 **Ζεύς, ὁ**: Zeus, 17
 16 **κακός, -ή, -όν**: bad, base, ignoble, 16
 16 **Προίτος, ὁ**: Proetus, 5
 17 **ἀκούω**: to hear, listen to, 6
 17 **ἄνωγα**: to command, order, bid, 7
 17 **Λυκίη**: Lycia, 7
 17 **πόρω**: to give, furnish, offer, supply, 5
 17 **σημα, -ατος τό**: sign, mark; grave-mound, 5
 18 **εἶδον**: saw; *pass.* appear (aor. ὀράω) 20
 18 **εὐρύς, -εῖα, -ύ**: wide, broad, spacious, 6
 18 **κελεύω**: to bid, order, command, exhort, 5
 18 **ὅτι (ὄττι)**: that; because, 6
 19 **ἀν-έρχομαι**: to approach, come back, 5
 19 **αὔ**: again, in turn; further, moreover, 6

- 19 δεινός, -ή, -όν: fearful, terrible, strange 5
 19 πῦρ, πυρός, τό: fire, 9
- 20 γινώσκω: to learn, note, realize, know, 6
 20 θυγάτηρ, ἡ: a daughter, 7
 20 καλός, -ή, -όν: beautiful, fair, noble, fine, 14
- 21 αἰεί, αἰέν: always, forever, in every case, 5
 21 κατα-κτείνω: to kill, slay, 7
 21 οἶος, -η, -ον: alone, lone, only, 6
 21 πόλεμος, ὁ: battle, fight, war, 10
 21 Τροίη, ἡ: Troy, 5
- 22 εὔχομαι: boast, vaunt, exult; pray to (dat) 6
 22 ἡμαρ, -ατος, τό: day, 11
 22 χρύσεος, -η, -ον: golden, of gold, 5
- 23 ἀλέομαι: to escape, avoid, flee from, 5
 23 διά: through (gen.) on account of (acc.), 8
 23 δῶμα, -ατος, τό: house, 6
 23 κιχάνω: to reach, come upon, find, 6
- 23 ὅδε, ἦδε, τόδε: this, this here, 17
 23 πούς, ποδός, ὁ: a foot (dat. pl. ποσίν) 15
- 24 ἰκάνω: to approach, come, arrive, reach, 8
 24 Σκαιαί, αἱ: Scaean (gates), 5
 24 χάλκειος, -εα, -εον: bronze, brazen, copper, 4
- 25 θάλαμος, ὁ: room, chamber, sleeping room 7
 25 Πρίαμος, ὁ: Priam, 18
- 26 ἀν-ίημι: to release, send up, give up, 6
 26 Ζεύς, ὁ: Zeus, 11
 26 λείπω: to leave, forsake, abandon, 7
 26 περί: around, about, concerning (gen, dat, acc), 15
- 27 αἴρω (ἀείρω): to take away, raise, lift up, 6
 27 λανθάνω: to escape notice of, forget (gen) 5
 27 πῆ: in what way?; πῆ in any way, 4
 27 πότνια, ἡ: mistress, queen, 8
- 28 καλέω: to call, summon, invite, 6
- 29 Ἄϊδης, ὁ: Hades, 12
 29 Ἀλέξανδρος, ὁ: Alexander (Paris), 6
 29 ἀμφί-πολος, ἡ: handmaid, attendant, 12
 29 ἔργον, τό: work, labor, deed, act, 8
- 30 ἄγω: to lead, bring, carry, convey, 18
 30 ἀστήρ, ἀστρός, ὁ: star, 8
 30 Ἑλένη, ἡ: Helen, 6

- 33 ἔνεκα (εἵνεκα): for the sake of, because of, 8
 33 πτόλις, -ιος, ἡ: a city, 5
 33 τεῖχος, -εος, τό: a wall, 16
 34 αῖσα, ἡ: fate, lot, portion, destiny, 6
 34 τόσος, -η, -ον: so much, so many, so great, 5
 35 κύων, κυνός, ό: a dog, 15
 35 πάρος: before, formerly, in former time 6
 35 πρόσ-φημι: to speak to, address, 8
 36 όπίσ(σ)ω: backwards; in the future, later, 6
 36 οὔ-τε: and not, neither...nor, 12
 36 πέλομαι: to be, become, 8
 37 σφεῖς: they, 6
 38 γοάω: to wail, groan, weep, 5
 38 ἤέ: or, either...or, 7
 38 μυθέομαι: to say, speak of, mention, 5
 38 πύργος, ό: wall, rampart, tower, 7
 39 ἡμί: to speak, say, 6
 40 Ἡετίων, -ωνος, ό: Eetion, 5
 41 δάκρυον, τό: tear (neuter δάκρυ) 5
 41 ἐρύω: to drag, haul, pull, draw, 7
 41 σός, -ή, -όν: your, yours, 7
 42 ἦτοι: now surely, truly, 4
 44 ποῦ: where?; που: somewhere, I suppose, 9
 45 αἰδέομαι: be or feel ashamed of; respect, 5
 45 ἄλγος, τό: pain, distress, grief, 5
 45 ἐσθλός, -ή, -όν: good, well-born, noble, 7
 45 ὀλλυμι: to destroy, lose, consume, kill, 7
 46 ὅσος, -η, -ον: as much as, many as; all who, 6
 47 νοέω: to notice, perceive; think, suppose, 6
 51 κάρη, -ήτος τό: head, 6
 52 ταχύς, εἶα, ύ: quick, swift, hastily, 6
 55 Ἀπόλλων, ό: Apollo, 5
 55 διώκω: to pursue, follow; prosecute, 8
 55 Πηλείων, -ωνος, ό: son of Peleus, 5
 55 σάκος, τό: a shield, 5
 56 κῦδος, -εος, ό: glory, majesty, 6
 56 τοι: to you (σοι); you know, to be sure, 29
 56 ώκός, -εἶα, -ύ: quick, swift, fleet, 7

- 57 **νύξ, -κτος, ἡ**: night, 5
58 **ἄνευ-θε**: without, free from; *adv.* far away, 5
58 **λίσσομαι**: to beg, pray, entreat, supplicate, 6
58 **τέκος, -εος, τό**: a child, 5
61 **ἔλκω**: to drag, drag away, 7
63 **κλαίω**: to weep, lament, wail, 6
67 **πῶς**: how?; **πως**: somehow, in any way, 5
71 **ψυχή, ἡ**: soul, life, breath, life, spirit, 6
72 **θάνατος, ό**: death, 8