Words Occurring 5 or more times
In Homer's Iliad 6 and 22

The following list is intended for readers who wish to have a more extensive vocabulary review than the words included in the core vocabulary list (10 or more times) in the introduction of the commentary. The list below is a running list of words that occur five or more times in Iliad 6 and 22. In addition to the core vocabulary (10 or more) in the introduction, the list below includes all words occurring between 5 and 9 times. The number of occurrences, indicated at the end of the dictionary entry, were tabulated by the author.

Digital flashcards are available on the website in PowerPoint (unicode Greek) and .jpg formats.

1 αἰνός, -ῆς, -όν: terrible, dire, dread, grim, 8
1 ἀλλήλων, -λοις, -λοις: one another, 11
1 ἀνήρ, ἄνδρος, ὁ: a man, 39
1 ἄρα: then, therefore, it seems, it turns out, 68
1 ἄριστος, -ῆς, -όν: best, most excellent, 9
1 Ἀχαιός, ὁ: Achaian, 30
1 βάλλω: to throw, shoot, hit, strike, 8
1 δέ: but, and, on the other hand, 405
1 δόρυ, δουρός, τό: spear, tree, stem, 10
1 ἐν: in, on, among. (+ dat.), 79
1 ἐνθα: there, thither; then, at that time, 17
1 ἑταῖρος, ὁ: comrade, companion, 5
1 καὶ: and; even, also, 198
1 κόρυς, κόρυθος ἡ: helmet, 5
1 μάχη, ἡ: battle, fight, combat, 6
1 μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα: big, great, important, 35
1 ὁ, ἡ, τό: this, that; he, she, it, 850?
1 ὁς, ἡ, ὁ: who, which, that, 205?
1 πεδίον, τό: a plain, 11
1 πολύς, πολλά, πολὺ: much, many, 35
1 πρῶτος, -ῆς, -ου: first, earliest; foremost, 11
1 τε: and, both, 145
1 τεύχω: to make, build, construct, prepare, 7
1 τίθημι: to make; set, put, place, arrange, 16
1 Τρώς, Τρωός, ὁ: Trojan, 46
1 υἱός, -οῦ, ὁ: a son, 24
2 ἀγαθός, -ῆς, -όν: good, brave, noble, 6
2 ἀλλά: but, yet, 68
2 ἄνθρωπος, ὁ: human being, 6
2 αὐτός, -ῆς, -ό: self; he, she, it; the same, 41
2 βοή, ἡ: shout, 34
2 γαῖα, ἡ: earth, ground, land, country, 8
2 γάφ: for, since, 47
2 γε: at least, at any rate; indeed, 46
2 Διομήδης, -εος, ὁ: Diomedes, 5
δύω: come, go; go into, put on (garments)
εἰμί: to be, exist
ἐξ-ευ-ἀρίζω: to strip from armor
θεῖω: to slay; strike, wound (aor. ἔπεφνα)
θυμός, ὁ: heart, soul, mind, spirit
ἵππος, ὁ: horse
καλύπτω: to conceal, cover
ναίω: to inhabit, dwell, live, abide
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ: not
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν: every, all, the whole
πρόσ-θεν: before, in front
τίς, τί: who? which?
τότε: at that time, then, toté, at some time
τίκτω: beget, conceive, bear, bring forth
φαίδιος-η-ον: glistening, shining, bright
ὦς, ὁ: shoulder
αἱρέω: to seize, take; mid. choose (aor. ἐλα)
δῖος, -α, -ον: god-like, divine, wondrous
ἔγχος, -εός, τό: spear, lance
ἵστημι: to make stand, stand
ἐκ: out of, from (+ gen.),
ἐχω: to have, hold; be able; be disposed
κε, κεν: modal adv. (Att. ἄν)
κείμαι: to lie down, be laid, 9
κονίη, ἡ: dust, a cloud of dust, 4
λαμβάνω: to take, receive, catch, grasp, 5
ναῦς, ἡ: ship, 15
πατήρ, ὁ: a father, 25
πέρ: very, even, indeed, just, 19
πόλις, ἡ: a city, 19
πρός: to, towards (+ acc.), near (+ dat.), 16
σὺ: you, 38
φοβέω: to put to flight, terrify, frighten, 8
χαλκός, ὁ: copper, bronze, 9
ἄμα: at the same time; along with (+ dat.), 9
δῆ: indeed, surely, really, certainly, just, 35
δίδωμι: to give, offer, grant, provide, 17
ἐγώ: I, 99
ἐπος, -εος, τό: a word, 12
ἐρχομαι: to come, go, 23
ἡ: in truth, truly (begins open question) 83
ἤ: or (either...or); than, 19
θέω: to run, rush, 5
"λιος, ἡ: Ilium, Troy, 14
κατά: down (acc., gen.); throughout, over (acc) 33
μή: not, lest, 29
μι: him, her, it, 36
οἶκος, ὁ: a house, abode, dwelling, 6
πείθω: to persuade, win over; mid. obey, 16
στῆθος, τό: chest, breast, 5
τάχα: soon, presently; quickly, forthwith, 6
φέρω: to bring, carry, bear, 10
φημί: to say, claim, assert; think, 27
χειρ, χειρός, ἡ: hand, 24
ὦ: O! oh! (article introducing vocative) 10
Ἀργείος, -η, -ον: Argive, 6
εἶπον: aor., said, spoke, 20
κτείνω: to kill, slay, 12
μακρός, ὁ, ὁν: long, far, distant, large, 5
μένω: to stay, remain, abide; await, 5
νῦν: now; as it is, 40
φρήν, φρενός, ἡ: mind, wits, understanding, 11
ὡς: as, thus, so, that; when, since, 85
ἄνα: up, upon (+ dat.); up to, on to (+ acc.), 6
αὖτε: again, this time, in turn, 16
δαμάζω: to overcome, subdue, tame, 12
εἴ: if, whether, 27
"Εκτωρ, -ορος, ὁ: Hector, 76
ἐπεί: when, after, since, because, 34
θνῆσκω: to die, be dying, perish, 12
λαός, ὁ: people, 14
μάλιστα: most of all; certainly, especially, 7
μάχομαι: to fight, contend, 13
πόνος, ὁ: work, labor, toil, 5
πύλαι, αἱ: gates, 13
ὑπό: because of, from (gen.), under (dat.), 17
φρονέω: to think, devise, be prudent, 6
Ἀθήνη (Ἀθηνα(ῆ)): Athena, 24
άκρη, ἡ: summit, mountain-top, 7
ἀπας, ἀπασα, ἀπαν: every, quite all, 6
αὖθι: on the spot, here, here, there, 6
αὐτάρ, ἀτάρ: but, yet, 23
γλαύκ-ῶπις, -ιδος: bright-eyed, grey-eyed, 5
δόµος, ὁ: house, abode, 10
ἐµός, ἡ, ὑ: my, mine, 19
ἡδέ: and, 16
μάλα: very, very much, exceedingly, 17
μένω: to stay, wait for, await, 14
νησί, τὸ: temple, 7
πίπτω: to fall, fall down, drop, 5
πρίν: until, before, 8
σος, -ῆ, -όν: your, yours, 12
βοῦς, ὁ, ἡ: cow, ox, bull; cattle, oxen, 6
αἴ: if, whether, 11
δόλος, ἡ: wife, spouse, 17
ἀστυ, τὸ: a city, town, 19
Ἀχιλλεύς, ὁ: Achilles, 32
ἔλεέω: to pity, have compassion for, 9
θεά, ἡ: goddess, 5
κρατέρος, -ῆ, -όν: strong, stout, mighty, 5
μέγαρον, τὸ: hall, chief-room, large room, 13
νήπιος, -η, -ον: young; childish, foolish, 9
οὐδέ: and not, but not, nor, not even, 45
τέκνον, τὸ: a child, 9
Τυδεύς, -έος, ὁ: Tydeus, 5
ὑπ-ιχνέωμαι: to promise, 5
ῳδε: in this way, so, thus, 5
ά-θάνατος, -ον: undying, immortal, 5
δύναμι: to be able, can, be capable, 6
κασι-γνήτος, ὁ: a brother, 5
όξυς, -εἴα, -ψ: sharp, piercing; keen, 7
11 πάλλω: to shake, brandish; quiver, 5  
11 σύν: along with, with, together (+ dat.), 6  
12 ἀμφι: on both sides, round, 14  
12 ἀν: modal adv., (else κε) 14  
12 γέρων, -οντος, ὁ: elder, old man, 8  
12 κορυθ-αίολος, -η, -ο: with glancing helm, 12  
12 μέμα: to strive, yearn, be eager, 8  
12 μέσας, -η, -ον: the middle of, 5  
12 μισθίσκω: to remind, recall, recollect (gen) 5  
12 δφρα: till, until; in order that, so that, 18  
12 φωνέω: to utter, speak, 6  
13 εἰς: into, to, in regard to (+ acc.), 22  
13 ἐδς, -η, -ον (δς, η, ὁ): his, her, its own 13  
13 θεός, ὁ, η: god, goddess, 39  
13 ὡτε: when, at some time, 20  
13 προς-εἴπον: spoke to, addressed, 10  
14 ἐτι: still, besides, further, 18  
14 κόλπος, ὁ: bosom, lap; hollow, 5  
14 σεύω: to set in motion, drive; hasten, 5  
15 ἐθέλω: to be willing, wish, desire, 10  
15 εὖ: well, 7  
15 ἱκνέωαι: to go, come, approach, arrive, 5  
15 οἶδα: to know, 10  
15 οὖτος, αὐτη, τοῦτο: this, these, 13  
15 προς-ανδάω: to speak, address, accost, 11  
15 χέω: to pour, shed, 5  
16 Βελλереоφότης, ὁ: Bellerophon, 7  
16 ἐλαύνω: to drive; drive off; set in motion, 5  
16 Ζεύς, ὁ: Zeus, 17  
16 κακός, -η, -ον: bad, base, ignoble, 16  
16 Προῖτος, ὁ: Proetus, 5  
17 ἀκουω: to hear, listen to, 6  
17 ἀνωγα: to command, order, bid, 7  
17 Λυκί: Lycia, 7  
17 πόρω: to give, furnish, offer, supply, 5  
17 σήμα, -ατος τό: sign, mark; grave-mound, 5  
18 εἴδον: saw; pass. appear (aor. ὁρῶ) 20  
18 εὐρύς, -εῖα, -υ: wide, broad, spacious, 6  
18 κελεύω: to bid, order, command, exhort, 5  
18 ὅτι (ὅτι): that; because, 6  
19 ἀν-ἐρχόμαι: to approach, come back, 5  
19 αὖ: again, in turn; further, moreover, 6
19 δεινός, -ή, -όν: fearful, terrible, strange
20 πῦρ, πυρός, τό: fire
20 γινώσκω: to learn, note, realize, know
20 θυγάτηρ, η: a daughter
20 καλός, -ή, -όν: beautiful, fair, noble, fine
21 αἰεί, αἰέν: always, forever, in every case
20 γιγνώσκω: to learn, note, realize, know
20 θυγάτηρ, η: a daughter
21 καλός, -ή, -όν: beautiful, fair, noble, fine
21 αἰεί, αἰέν: always, forever, in every case
21 κατακτείνω: to kill, slay
21 οἶος, -η, -ον: alone, lone, only
21 πόλεμος, ὁ: battle, fight, war
21 Τροί, η: Troy
22 εὐχόμαι: boast, vaunt, exult; pray to (dat)
22 θαρ, -ατος, τό: day
22 χρύσεος, -η, -ον: golden, of gold
23 ἀλέομαι: to escape, avoid, flee from
23 διά: through (gen.) on account of (acc.),
23 δώμα, -ατος, τό: house
23 κιχάνω: to reach, come upon, find
23 διδ, ήδε, τόδε: this, this here
23 πούς, ποδός, ὁ: a foot (dat. pl. ποσίν)
24 ικάνω: to approach, come, arrive, reach
24 Σκαιαί, αἱ: Scaean (gates)
24 χάλκεος, -εα, -εον: bronze, brazen, copper
25 θάλαμος, ὁ: room, chamber, sleeping room
25 Πρίαμος, ὁ: Priam
26 ἀν-ήμι: to release, send up, give up
26 Ζεὺς, ὁ: Zeus
26 λείπω: to leave, forsake, abandon
26 περί: around, about, concerning (gen, dat, acc)
27 σύρω (ἀείρω): to take away, raise, lift up
27 λαυθάνω: to escape notice of, forget (gen)
27 πῇ: in what way?; πῇ in any way
27 πότνια, η: mistress, queen
28 καλέω: to call, summon, invite
29 Ἅιδης, ὁ: Hades
29 Ἀλέξανδρος, ὁ: Alexander (Paris)
29 ὁμήρ-πολος, η: handmaid, attendant
29 ἔργον, τό: work, labor, deed, act
30 ἄγω: to lead, bring, carry, convey
30 ἀστήρ, ἀστρός, ὁ: star
33 ἑνεκα (εἴνεκα): for the sake of, because of, 8
33 πτόλις, -ιος, ἡ: a city, 5
33 τεῖχος, -εος, τό: a wall, 16
34 αίσα, ἡ: fate, lot, portion, destiny, 6
34 τόσος, -η, -ον: so much, so many, so great, 5
35 κύων, κυνός, ὁ: a dog, 15
35 πάρος: before, formerly, in former time 6
35 πρόσφημι: to speak to, address, 8
36 ὀπίς(σ)ω: backwards; in the future, later, 6
36 οὖ-τε: and not, neither...nor, 12
36 πέλομαι: to be, become, 8
37 οφεῖς: they, 6
38 γοάω: to wail, groan, weep, 5
38 ἥ: or, either...or, 7
38 μυθέομαι: to say, speak of, mention, 5
38 πύργος, ὁ: wall, rampart, tower, 7
39 ἡμι: to speak, say, 6
40 Ἡτίων, -ωνος, ὁ: Eetion, 5
41 δάκρυον, τό: tear (neuter δάκρυ) 5
41 ἐρύω: to drag, haul, pull, draw, 7
41 σός, -ἡ, -όν: your, yours, 7
42 ἔτοι: now surely, truly, 4
44 ποῦ: where?; πού: somewhere, I suppose, 9
45 αἰδέομαι: be or feel ashamed of; respect, 5
45 ἄλγος, τό: pain, distress, grief, 5
45 ἐσθλός, -η, -όν: good, well-born, noble, 7
45 ὀλλυμι: to destroy, lose, consume, kill, 7
46 δος, -η, -ον: as much as, many as; all who, 6
47 νοέω: to notice, perceive; think, suppose, 6
51 κάρη, -ήτος τό: head, 6
52 ταχύς, εία, ύ: quick, swift, hastily, 6
55 Ἀπόλλων, ὁ: Apollo, 5
55 διώκω: to pursue, follow; prosecute, 8
55 Πηλείων, -ωνος, ὁ: son of Peleus, 5
55 σάκος, τό: a shield, 5
56 κύδος, -εος, ὁ: glory, majesty, 6
56 τοι: to you (σοι); you know, to be sure, 29
56 ὧκυς, -εία, -ψ: quick, swift, fleet, 7
57 νύξ, -κτος, ἥ: night, 5
58 ἄνευ-θε: without, free from; adv. far away, 5
58 λίσσομαι: to beg, pray, entreat, supplicate, 6
58 τέκος, -εος, τό: a child, 5
61 ἔλκω: to drag, drag away, 7
63 κλαίω: to weep, lament, wail, 6
67 πώς: how?; πως: somehow, in any way, 5
71 ψυχή, ἥ: soul, life, breath, life, spirit, 6
72 θάνατος, ὁ: death, 8