

Below is a running list of all words occurring 5 or more times in the selections from the *Aeneid* in the 2012-2013 AP Latin syllabus. This list was compiled by Geoffrey Steadman and has yet to be fully revised. Words marked in red are found in the high frequency list in Clyde Pharr's *Aeneid*; words in black are not found on the Pharr list.

28Dec12

Set 1 (1.1-11)

ā, ab, abs: (away) from, by (*abl.*) 25
altus, -a, -um: (on) high, lofty, deep 28
animus, -ī m.: mind, spirit, courage; anger, pride; purpose, thought 19
arma, -ōrum n.: arms, equipment, tools, 18
atque, ac: and, also; as, than, 46
bellum, -ī n.: warfare, combat, fight 11
causa, -ae f.: reason, cause; for the sake of (gen) 7
deus, -ī m.: god, 19
dum: while, as long as, until, provided 5
fātum, -ī n.: fate, destiny; oracle, 18
genus, -eris n.: birth, origin, lineage; kind, 7
iactō (1): to throw (to and fro), 7
ille, illa, illud: that, those, 40
īra, -ae f.: anger, rage, passion, 11
Ītalia, -ae f.: Italy, 11
Iūnō, Iūnōnis f.: Juno, 9
labōs (or), -ōris m.: labor, hardship, task, 7
lītus, -oris n.: shore, coast, beach, 15
moenia, -ium n.: walls; city-walls; 7
multus, -a, -um: much, many, 9
nūmen, -inis n.: divine power, will, power, 7
pater, -tris m.: father; ancestor, 13
pietās, -tātis f.: piety, devotion, 6
prīmus, -a, -um: first; leading, 23
quī, quae, quod (quis?quid?): who, which, what, that, 136
rēgīna, -ae f.: queen, 10
saevus, -a, -um: savage, fierce, 7
terra, -ae f.: earth, land, ground, 20
tot: so many, 8
Troia, ae f.: Troy, 13
urbs, urbis f.: city, town, 27
ve, vel: or; **vel...vel,** either...or, 8
veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventus: come, go, 14
vir, -ī m.: man; hero, husband, 22
vīs, vīs f. (pl. vīrēs): force, violence, power; *pl.* strength 7
volvō, -ere, -ī, volūtus: revolve, (un)roll, 6

Set 1 (1.12-33)

ad: to, toward, at, near, about (*acc.*) 29
aequor, -oris n.: sea, waves; (level) plain, 11
agō, -ere, ēgī, āctus: lead, drive, do, treat, pass, conduct, 9
annus, -ī m.: year, 5
arx, arcis f.: citadel, fort; height, hill 12
circum: around, about, at, near *acc.* 12
Danaus, -a, -um: Danaan, Greek, 7
dolor, -ōris m.: pain, grief, 6
dūcō, -ere, dūxī, ductus: lead, draw (out), protract; produce, think, 8
errō (1): stray, wander, err; linger, 10
etiam: besides, also, even, 7

ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus: bear, endure; carry, report, 22
gēns, gentis f.: clan, race, people, 11
gerō, -ere, gessī, gestus: carry (on), wage, conduct, 5
hīc (adv.): here, there, hereupon, 13
hic, haec, hoc: this, these, 73
hinc: from this place, hence, thence, 7
iam: now, already, finally, at once, 19
is, ea, id: he, she, it; this, that; 5
latus, -a, -um: wide, 6
Libya, -ae f.: Libya, 5
longus, -a, -um: long, distant; far, 10
mare, -is n.: sea, 5
mōlēs, -is f.: mass, burden, difficulty, structure, 5
omnis, -e: all, every, whole, 27
per: through, by (means of), over, 45
populus, -ī m.: people, nation, 6
rapiō, -ere, rapuī: snatch, grab, 7
rēgnum, -ī n.: kingdom, royal power, rule, 14
Rōmānus, -a, -um: Roman, 5
sanguis, -inis m.: blood; race, descendant, 6
sed: but, moreover; however, 15
sī: whether, if (only), in case that, 26
sīc: thus, so, in this manner, 17
sum, esse, fuī, futūrus: be, exist, 55
tantus, -a, -um: so great, so much, 18
tendō, -ere, tetendī, tentus: stretch strive; hasten, 8
teneō, -ēre, -uī, -tus: have, hold, 12
tōtus, -a, -um: total, entire, whole, 8
Trōs, Trōis: Trojan, 5
tum, tunc: then, at that time; 18
Tyrius, a, um: Tyrian, Carthaginian 8
ūnus, -a, -um: one, alone; together, 10

Set 3 (1.34-59)

Aeolus, -ī m.: Aeolus, 5
antrum, -ī n.: cave, 5 1.52
āra, -ae f.: altar, 8
at, ast: but, yet, however, at least, 10
aura, -ae f.: breeze, air; favor; light. 6
aut: or; **aut...aut:** either...or, 31
caelum, -ī n.: sky, heaven; weather 13
classis, -is f.: fleet, army, ship, 8
conjūnx, -jugis m/f: husband, wife, 6
cor, cordis n.: the heart, 5 1.50
corripō, -ere, -uī, -reptus: snatch (up), 6
cum: with; when, since, although, 23
dea, -ae f.: goddess, 7
dīvus, -a, -um: divine; god(dess), 12
dō, dare, dedī, datum: give; grant, allow, put, 29
ē, ex: out of, from, according to (*abl.*). 8
ego, meī (pl. nōs, nostrum): I, 43
et: and, also, even, too, 172

faciō, -ere, fēcī, factum: do, make, 7
flamma, -ae f.: flame, fire, torch; love 8
furō, -ere, -uī: rage, rave, be frantic 7
ignis, -is m.: fire; lightning; passion, love, fury, 15
imperium, (i)ī n.: command, power, 6
imponō, -ere, -posuī, -positus: place on, 5
in: in, on, among (*abl.*); into, against (*acc.*), 56
ipse, -a, -um: (him, her, it)self; very 22
Iuppiter, Iovis m.: Jupiter 9
laetus, -a, -um: happy; fertile; sleek, 5
locus, -ī m. (pl. locī, loca): place, 8
magnus, -a, -um: great; noble, important, 21
mōns, montis m.: mountain, 5
ne (-ne): indicates a yes/no question; whether, or, 9
nec: nor, and not; neither...nor, 30
nūbēs, -is f.: cloud, 6
patria, -ae f.: fatherland, country, 8
pectus, -oris n.: breast, heart, soul, 12
pontus, -ī m.: sea, ocean 9 1.40
possum, posse, potuī: be able, can, 5
ruō, ruere, -ī, ruitus: fall; rush; plow 8
scopulus, -ī m.: rock, cliff, crag, 6
sē: him-, her-, it-, themselves, 20
servō (1): save, persevere, keep, 6
soror, sorōris f.: sister, 5
sub: under, close to, beneath, 13
tālis, -e: such, the following, 15
tellūs, -ūris f.: earth, land, country, 6
Teucrus, a, um: Teucrican, Trojan, 10
vastus, -a, -um: desolate, enormous, 7
ventus, -ī m.: wind, blast, 11
vincō, -ere, vīcī, victus: conquer, 5
vulnus, -eris n.: wound, blow, 7

Set 4 (1.60-87)

agmen, -inis n.: army, line, troop; course, 5
āter, ātra, ātrum: black, gloomy, 7
clāmōr, -ōris m.: shout, roar, 5
corpus, -oris n.: body, corpse, form 11
dictum, -ī n.: word, speech ?
flūctus, -ūs m.: wave, tide, flood, sea 11
īmus, -a, -um: lowest (part) of, 5
iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussus: command, order, bid, 9
latus, -eris n.: side, flank, 5
nam, namque: for; indeed, truly, 6
Ō: O! oh! ah!, 14
parēns, -entis m/f: parent, ancestor, 6
porta, -ae f.: gate, entrance, 6
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum: beautiful, pretty, 5
puppis, -is f.: deck, stern; ship, 5
tollō, -ere, sustulī, sublātus: raise; destroy, 5
tū, tuī (pl. vōs, vestrum) : you, 44
tuus, -a, -um: your(s), your own, 11
ut(ī): that, so that; how, 11 1.74
vōx, vocis f.: voice, utterance, word, 8

Set 5 (1.88-112)

Aenēās, -ae, acc. ān m.: Aeneas 23
anima, -ae f.: air, breath, life, soul, shade 5
ante: before (*acc.*); sooner, previously 10
aperiō, -īre, -uī, -ertus: open, 5
dexter, -tra, -trum: right (hand) 9
diēs, diēī m. (f.): day, time, season, 4
fortis, -e: strong, brave, valiant, 5
harēna, -ae f.: sand, 6 1.107
immānis, -e: immense, huge, monstrous, 6
inter: between, among, during (*acc.*) 8
lateō, -ēre, -uī: lie hidden, 5
medius, -a, -um: middle of, middle, 12
oculus, ī m.: eye, 12
ōs, ōris n.: face, mouth 13
que: and, also, even, 273
referō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātus: carry or bring back, 5
saxum, -ī n.: rock, reef, cliff, crag, 11
sīdus, -eris n.: star, constellation, 7
summus, -a, -um: top of, highest, 9
torqueō, -ēre, torsi, tortum: to twist, hurl, 5
ubi: where, when; as soon as, 10
unda, -ae f.: wave, water, sea 14
vocō (1): call, name, invoke, invite, 8

Set 6 (1.113-39)

accipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptus: receive, accept; learn, hear, conceive, 7
caput, -itis n.: head; summit; life, person, 10
dīcō, -ere, dīxī, dictus: say, speak, tell; dictū (2) 20
for, fārī, fātus: speak, say, tell, utter, 7
fuga, -ae f. : flight, haste, exile, speed 5
ingēns, (-entis): enormous, mighty, huge, 13
intereā: meanwhile, meantime, 5
meus, -a, -um: my (own), mine 10 1.133
miscēō, -ēre, -uī, mīxtum: mix, mingle, 7
nāvis, -is f.: ship, boat, vessel, 11
nōn: not, no, 22
poena, -ae f.: punishment, penalty, 5 1.136
post: after, behind (+ *acc.*), next, 5 1.136
sors, sortis f.: lot, luck, 5
vertex, -icis m.: top, peak; whirlpool, 5
vester, -ra, -rum: your 5 1.132
videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsus: see, *pass.* appear, 26
vōs, vestrum (sg. tū, tuī) : you, 6 1.132

Set 7 (1.139-165)

ac, atque: and, also; as, than, 46
aiō, ais, ait; ajunt: say, speak; assert 7
cūnctus, -a, -um: all, whole, entire, 5
cursus, -ūs m.: course, running; haste 6
domus, -ūs f.: house(hold), home; 8
petō, -ere, -īvi: seek, head for, ask, 14
regō, -ere, rēxī, rectum: rule, lead, direct, 13
simul: at the same time, together, 7
umbra, -ae f.: shade, shadow, ghost 12

Set 8 (1.166-193)

amor, -ōris m.: love, desire, passion 9
celer, -eris, -ere: swift, quick, 6
dulcis, -e: sweet, pleasant, 7
hūc: to this place, hither, here, 5
lūmen, -inis n.: light, lamp; eye; life, 5
manus, -ūs f.: hand; band, troop, deed 9
nūllus, -a, -um: not any, no one, 6
pōnō, -ere, posuī, positum: put, place (aside), 5
prior, prius: earlier before, 6
rēs, reī f.: thing, affair, matter; deed, fact, 8
subeō, -īre, -nī, itus: approach, go up to, undergo 6
tēlum, -ī n.: weapon; wound, blow, 6
tergum, -ī n.: back, hide, rear, 5
ūllus, -a, -um: any, any one, 5

Set 9 (1.194-209)

Acestēs, -ae m.: Acestor, from Crete, 4
cūra, -ae f.: care, anxiety, grief; love, 7
finis, -is m. (f.): end, border; territory 5
sēdēs, -is f.: seat; settlement, abode, home, shrine; 7
socius, (i)ī m.: comrade, ally,, 6
varius, -a, -um: various, 5

Set 10 (1.418-429)

alius, -a, -ud : other, another, else, 7
ardeō, -ēre, arsī, arsus: burn, be eager 8
futūrus, -a, -um: about to be, future, 4
mīror, -ārī, -ātus sum: to wonder, be amazed at, 5
mūrus, ī m.: wall, 8
pars, -rtis f.: part, side, direction, 5
plūrimus, a, um: most (*superl.* multus, plūs) 5
tēctum, -ī n.: roof; house, 6

Set 11 (1.430-440)

quālis, -e: of what sort?, 7 430
surgō, -ere, -rēxī, -rēctus: raise (a)rise, surge, 5 437

Set 12 (1.494-512)

Dīdō, -ōnis f.: Dido, 11
rīpa, -ae f.: bank, shore, 8
tacītus, -a, -um: silent, speechless, still, 5
templum, -ī n.: temple, 5

Set 13 (1.513-540)

āspiciō, -ere, spexī, spectus: to look at, watch, see, behold 9
dē: from, concerning, according to 10
eō, īre, īvī, (ī), itus: go, proceed, come, 10
fāma, -ae f.: fame, report, reputation, 9
ferrum, -ī n.: iron; sword, weapon, tool, 7
miser, -era, -rum: wretched, unfortunate, 6
nōmen, -inis n.: name, fame, renown 5
nōs: we, 5
noster, -ra, -rum: our (own), ours, 10 1.526
nunc: now, soon, as it is, 15
ōrō (1): plead, pray for, entreat, 8

Set 14 (1.541-566)

crūdēlis, -e: cruel, bloody, 6
dēmīttō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum: drop, sink, 5
dēsero, -ere, -ruī: desert, forsake, abandon, 6
metus, -ūs f.: dread, fear, 5
spēs, -ēī f.: hope, expectation, 6

Set 15 (1.567-578)

extrēmus, -a, -um: farthest, outermost, 5
īdem, eadem, idem: same, the same 6

Set 16 (2.40-56)

dōnum, -ī n.: gift, offering, prize, 6
gemītus, -ūs m.: groan, lament, 5
nē: lest, that not, no, not, 5
stō, -āre, stēfī, status: stand (fast up); stop, 6

Set 17 (2.212-239)

nātus, -ī m.: son, child, young, 8
pēs, pedis m.: foot; sheet-rope, sheet, 6
puer, -ī m.: boy, child; slave, 6
sacer, -cra, -crum: sacred, holy; sacrifice, rite, 5

Set 18 (2.240-249)

līmen, -inis n.: threshold, doorway, 5

Set 19 (2.268-286)

lūx, lūcis f.: light, sun, day; life, 5
somnus, -ī m.: sleep, slumber, dream 5
vultus, -ūs m.: expression, face, 6

Set 20 (2.287-297)

capiō, -ere, -cēpī, captus: take, seize, catch 5
comes, -itis m/f: comrade, companion 5
fugiō, -ere, fūgī: flee, escape, shun, 5
heu: alas! ah! ah me!, 7
quaerō, -ere, quaesīvī, -sītus: seek, ask, 5

Set 21 (2.575-600)

Anchīsēs, -ae, acc. ēn m.: Anchises 8

Set 22 (Books 4 and 6)

eundī, -ō, -um, -ō: going; *gerund* eō 2
euntis, -ī, -em, -e, -ēs, -ium: seeing, *pple* eō 3
lacrima, -ae f.: tear, compassion, 5
moriōr, morī, mortuus sum: to die, 5
moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus: move, ponder, 8
signum, -ī, n.: signal, gesture, 5
sōlus, -a, -um: alone, only, sole, 5
tandem: finally, at length, pray, 5