

Alphabetized Core Vocabulary (5 or more Times)
AP Selections for Vergil's *Aeneid* 2012-13 (279 words)

Below is an alphabetized list of all words occurring 5 or more times in the selections from the *Aeneid* in the 2012-2013 AP Latin syllabus. This list was compiled by Geoffrey Steadman and has yet to be fully revised. Words marked in red are found in the high frequency list in Clyde Pharr's *Aeneid*; words in black are not found in Pharr's list. This list is useful for review of high frequency words. 28Dec12

- ā, ab, abs:** (away) from, by (*abl.*) 25
ac, atque: and, also; as, than, 46
accipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptus: receive, accept; learn, hear, conceive, 7
ad: to, toward, at, near, about (*acc.*) 29
Aenēās, -ae, acc. ān m.: Aeneas 23
Aeolus, -ī m.: Aeolus, 5
aequor, -oris n.: sea, waves; (level) plain, 11
agmen, -inis n.: army, line, troop; course, 5
agō, -ere, ēgī, āctus: lead, drive, do, treat, pass, conduct, 9
aīō, ais, aīt, ajunt: say, speak; assert 7
alius, -a, -ud: other, another, else, 7
altus, -a, -um: (on) high, lofty, deep 28
amor, -ōris m.: love, desire, passion 9
Anchīsēs, -ae, acc. ēn m.: Anchises 8
anima, -ae f.: air, breath, life, soul, shade 5
animus, -ī m.: mind, spirit, courage; anger, pride; purpose, thought 19
annus, -ī m.: year, 5
ante: before (*acc.*); sooner, previously 10
antrum, -ī n.: cave, 5
aperiō, -īre, -uī, -ertus: open, 5
āra, -ae f.: altar, 8
ardeō, -ēre, arsi, arsus: burn, be eager 8
arma, -ōrum n.: arms, equipment, tools, 18
arx, arcis f.: citadel, fort; height, hill 12
āspiciō, -ere, spexī, spectus: to look at, watch, see, behold 9
at, ast: but, yet, however, at least, 10
āter, ātra, ātrum: black, gloomy, 7
atque, ac: and, also; as, than, 46
aura, -ae f.: breeze, air; favor; light. 6
aut: or; **aut...aut:** either...or, 31
bellum, -ī n.: warfare, combat, fight 11
caelum, -ī n.: sky, heaven; weather 13
capiō, -ere, -cēpī, captus: take, seize, catch 5
caput, -itis n.: head; summit; life, person, 10
causa, -ae f.: reason, cause; for the sake of (gen) 7
celer, -eris, -ere: swift, quick, 6
circum: around, about, at, near *acc.* 12
clāmor, -ōris m.: shout, roar, 5
classis, -is f.: fleet, army, ship, 8
comes, -itis m/f: comrade, companion 5
conjūnx, -jugis m/f: husband, wife, 6
cor, cordis n.: the heart, 5
corpus, -oris n.: body, corpse, form 11
corripiō, -ere, -uī, -reptus: snatch (up), 6
credō, -ere, -didī: believe, trust 5
crūdēlis, -e: cruel, bloody, 6
cum: with; when, since, although, 23
cūnctus, -a, -um: all, whole, entire, 5
cūra, -ae f.: care, anxiety, grief; love, 7
cursus, -ūs m.: course, running; haste 6
Danaus, -a, -um: Danaan, Greek, 7
dē: from, concerning, according to 10
dea, -ae f.: goddess, 7
dēmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum: drop, sink, 5
dēsero, -ere, -ruī: desert, forsake, abandon, 6
deus, -ī m.: god, 19
dexter, -tra, -trum: right (hand) 9
dīcō, -ere, dīxī, dictus: say, speak, tell; dictū (2) 20
dictum, -ī n.: word, speech ?
Dīdō, -ōnis f.: Dido, 11
diēs, diēi m. (f.): day, time, season, 4
dīvus, -a, -um: divine; god(dess), 12
dō, dare, dedī, datum: give; grant, allow, put, 29
dolor, -ōris m.: pain, grief, 6
domus, -ūs f.: house(hold), home; 8
dōnum, -ī n.: gift, offering, prize, 6
dūcō, -ere, dūxī, ductus: lead, draw (out), protract; produce, think, 8
dulcis, -e: sweet, pleasant, 7
dum: while, as long as, until, provided 5
ē, ex: out of, from, according to (*abl.*). 8
ego, meī (pl. nōs, nostrum): I, 43
eō, ire, ivī, (ī), itus: go, proceed, come, 10
errō (1): stray, wander, err; linger, 10
et: and, also, even, too, 172
etiam: besides, also, even, 7
eundī, -ō, -um, -ō: *going;* gerund eō 3
euntis, -ī, -em, -e, -ēs, -ium: *see* eō 3
extrēmus, -a, -um: farthest, outermost, 5
faciō, -ere, fēcī, factum: do, make, 7
fāma, -ae f.: fame, report, reputation, 9
fātum, -ī n.: fate, destiny; oracle, 18
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus: bear, endure; carry, report, 22
ferrum, -ī n.: iron; sword, weapon, tool, 7
finis, -is m. (f.): end, border; territory 5
flamma, -ae f.: flame, fire, torch; love 8
flūctus, -ūs m.: wave, tide, flood, sea 11
for, fārī, fātus: speak, say, tell, utter, 7
fortis, -e: strong, brave, valiant, 5
fuga, -ae f.: flight, haste, exile, speed 5
fugiō, -ere, fūgī: flee, escape, shun, 5
furō, -ere, -uī: rage, rave, be frantic 7
futūrus, -a, -um: about to be, future, 4
gemitus, -ūs m.: groan, lament, 5
gēns, gentis f.: clan, race, people, 11
genus, -eris n.: birth, origin, lineage; kind, 7
gerō, -ere, gessi, gestus: carry (on), wage, conduct, 5
harēna, -ae f.: sand, 6
heu: alas! ah! ah me!, 7
hīc (adv.): here, there, hereupon, 13
hic, haec, hoc: this, these, 73
hinc: from this place, hence, thence, 7

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- hūc**: to this place, hither, here, 5
iactō (1): to throw (to and fro), 7
iam: now, already, finally, at once, 19
īdem, eadem, idem: same, the same 6
ignis, -is m.: fire; lightning; passion, love, fury, 15
ille, illa, illud: that, those, 41
immānis, -e: immense, huge, monstrous, 6
imperium, (i)ī n.: command, power, 6
imponō, -ere, -posuī, -positus: place on, 5
īmus, -a, -um: lowest (part) of, 5
in: in, on, among (*abl.*); into, against (*acc.*), 56
ingēns, (-entis): enormous, mighty, huge, 13
inter: between, among, during (*acc.*) 8
intereā: meanwhile, meantime, 5
ipse, -a, -um: (him, her, it)self; very 22
īra, -ae f.: anger, rage, passion, 11
is, ea, id: he, she, it; this, that; 5
Italia, -ae f.: Italy, 11
iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussus: command, order, bid, 9
Iūnō, Iūnōnis f.: Juno, 9
Iuppiter, Iovis m.: Jupiter 9
labōs (or), -ōris m.: labor, hardship, task, 7
lacrima, -ae f.: tear, compassion, 5
laetus, -a, -um: happy; fertile; sleek, 5
lateō, -ēre, -uī: lie hidden, 5
latus, -a, -um: wide, 6
latus, -eris n.: side, flank, 5
Libya, -ae f.: Libya, 5
līmen, -inis n.: threshold, doorway, 5
lītus, -oris n.: shore, coast, beach, 15
locus, -ī m. (pl. locī, loca): place, 8
longus, -a, -um: long, distant; far, 10
lūmen, -inis n.: light, lamp; eye; life, 5
lūx, lūcis f.: light, sun, day; life, 5
magnus, -a, -um: great; noble, important, 21
manus, -ūs f.: hand; band, troop, deed 9
mare, -is n.: sea, 5
medius, -a, -um: middle of, middle, 12
metus, -ūs f.: dread, fear, 5
meus, -a, -um: my (own), mine 10
mīror, -ārī, -ātus sum: to wonder, be amazed at, 5
miscēō, -ēre, -uī, mīxtum: mix, mingle, 7
miser, -era, -rum: wretched, unfortunate, 6
moenia, -ium n.: walls; city-walls; 7
mōlēs, -is f.: mass, burden, difficulty, structure, 5
mōns, montis m.: mountain, 5
morior, morī, mortuus sum: to die, 5
moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus: move, ponder, 8
multus, -a, -um: much, many, 9
mūrus, ī m.: wall, 8
nam, namque: for; indeed, truly, 6
nātus, -ī m.: son, child, young, 8
nāvis, -is f.: ship, boat, vessel, 11
ne (-ne): indicates a yes/no question; whether, or, 9
nē: lest, that not, no, not, 5
nec: nor, and not; neither...nor, 30
nōmen, -inis n.: name, fame, renown 5
nōn: not, no, 22
nōs: we, 5
noſter, -ra, -rum: our (own), ours, 10
nūbēs, -is f.: cloud, 6
nūllus, -a, -um: not any, no one, 6
nūmen, -inis n.: divine power, will, power, 7
nunc: now, soon, as it is, 15
Ō: O! oh! ah!, 14
oculus, ī m.: eye, 12
omnis, -e: all, every, whole, 27
ōrō (1): plead, pray for, entreat, 8
ōs, ōris n.: face, mouth 13
parēns, -entis m/f: parent, ancestor, 6
pars, -rtis f.: part, side, direction, 5
pater, -tris m.: father; ancestor, 13
patria, -ae f.: fatherland, country, 8
pectus, -oris n.: breast, heart, soul, 12
per: through, by (means of), over, 45
pēs, pedis m.: foot; sheet-rope, sheet, 6
petō, -ere, -īvi: seek, head for, ask, 14
pietās, -tātis f.: piety, devotion, 6
plūrimus, a, um: most (*superl.* multus, plūs) 5
poena, -ae f.: punishment, penalty, 5
pōnō, -ere, posuī, positum: put, place (aside), 5
pontus, -ī m.: sea, ocean 9
populus, -ī m.: people, nation, 6
porta, -ae f.: gate, entrance, 6
possum, posse, potuī: be able, can, 5
post: after, behind (+ *acc.*), next, 5
premō, -ere, -pressī, -pressum: press, crush, overwhelm, 5
prīmus, -a, -um: first; leading, 23
prior, prius: earlier before, 6
puer, -ī m.: boy, child; slave, 6
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum: beautiful, pretty, 5
puppis, -is f.: deck, stern; ship, 5
quaerō, -ere, quaesīvī, -sītus: seek, ask, 5
qualis, -e: of what sort?, 7
que: and, also, even, 273
quī, quae, quod (quis?quid?): who, which, what, that, 136
rapīō, -ere, rapuī: snatch, grab, 7
referō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātus: carry or bring back, 5
rēgīna, -ae f.: queen, 10
rēgnum, -ī n.: kingdom, royal power, rule, 14
regō, -ere, rēxī, rectum: rule, lead, direct, 13
rēs, rei f.: thing, affair, matter; deed, fact, 8
rīpa, -ae f.: bank, shore, 8
Rōmānus, -a, -um: Roman, 5
ruō, ruere, -ī, ruitus: fall; rush; plow 8
sacer, -cra, -crum: sacred, holy; sacrifice, rite, 5
saevus, -a, -um: savage, fierce, 7
sanguis, -inis m.: blood; race, descendant, 6
saxum, -ī n.: rock, reef, cliff, crag, 11
scopulus, -ī m.: rock, cliff, crag, 6
sē: him-, her-, it-, themselves, 20
sed: but, moreover; however, 15

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sēdēs, -is f.: seat; settlement, abode, home, shrine; 7
servō (1): save, persevere, keep, 6
sī: whether, if (only), in case that, 26
sīc: thus, so, in this manner, 17
sīdus, -eris n.: star, constellation, 7
signum -ī, n.: signal, gesture, 5
simul: at the same time, together, 7
socius, (i)ī m.: comrade, ally,, 6
sōlus, -a, -um: alone, only, sole, 5
somnus, -ī m.: sleep, slumber, dream 5
soror, sorōris f.: sister, 5
sors, sortis f.: lot, luck, 5
spēs, -ēī f.: hope, expectation, 6
stō, -āre, stetī, status: stand (fast up); stop, 6
sub: under, close to, beneath, 13
subeō, -īre, -ī, itus: approach, go up to, undergo 6
sum, esse, fuī, futūrus: be, exist, 55
summus, -a, -um: top of, highest, 9
surgō, -ere, -rēxī, -rēctus: raise (a)rise, surge, 5
tacītus, -a, -um: silent, speechless, still, 5
tālis, -e: such, the following, 15
tandem: finally, at length, pray, 5
tantus, -a, -um: so great, so much, 18
tēctum, -ī n.: roof; house, 6
tellūs, -ūris f.: earth, land, country, 6
tēlum, -ī n.: weapon; wound, blow, 6
templum, -ī n.: temple, 5
tendō, -ere, tetendī, tentus: stretch strive; hasten, 8
teneō, -ēre, -uī, -tus: have, hold, 12
tergum, -ī n.: back, hide, rear, 5
terra, -ae f.: earth, land, ground, 20
Teucus, a, um: Teucian, Trojan, 10
tollō, -ere, sustulī, sublātus: raise; destroy, 5
torqueō, -ēre, torsi, tortum: to twist, hurl, 5

tot: so many, 8
tōtus, -a, -um: total, entire, whole, 8
Troia, ae f.: Troy, 13
Trōs, Trōis: Trojan, 5
tū, tuī (pl. vōs, vestrum) : you, 44
tum, tunc: then, at that time; 18
tuus, -a, -um: your(s), your own, 11
Tyrius, a, um: Tyrian, Carthaginian 8
ubi: where, when; as soon as, 10
ūllus, -a, -um: any, any one, 5
umbra, -ae f.: shade, shadow, ghost 12
unda, -ae f.: wave, water, sea 14
ūnus, -a, -um: one, alone; together, 10
urbs, urbis f.: city, town, 27
ut(ī): that, so that; how, 11
varius, -a, -um: various, 5
vastus, -a, -um: desolate, enormous, 7
ve, vel: or; **vel...vel,** either...or, 8
veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventus: come, go, 14
ventus, -ī m.: wind, blast, 11
vertex, -icis m.: top, peak; whirlpool, 5
vester, -ra, -rum: your 5
videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsus: see, *pass.* appear, 26
vincō, -ere, vīcī, victus: conquer, 5
vir, -ī m.: man; hero, husband, 22
vīs, vīs f. (pl. vīrēs): force, violence, power; *pl.* strength 7
vocō (1): call, name, invoke, invite, 8
volvō, -ere, -ī, volūtus: revolve, (un)roll, 6
vōs, vestrum (sg. tū, tuī) : you, 6
vōx, vocis f.: voice, utterance, word, 8
vulnus, -eris n.: wound, blow, 7
vultus, -ūs m.: expression, face, 6