

Complete Vocabulary of the *Aeneid* Selections in AP Latin 2012-2013 syllabus

Below is an alphabetized list of all words occurring in the selections from the *Aeneid* in the 2012-2013 (and following) AP Latin syllabus. This list was compiled by Geoffrey Steadman and has yet to be fully revised. The number following the dictionary entry denotes the number of occurrences of the word in the readings. Words marked in red are found in the high frequency list in Clyde Pharr's *Aeneid*. 28Dec12

- ā, ab, abs:** (away) from, by (*abl.*) 25
a(d)stō, -āre, -stīti: stand by, stand near, 2
Abās, Abantis m.: Abas, 1
abdō, -ere, -didī, -ditus: put away, hide, 2
abeō, -īre, i(v)ī, itus: go away, 2
abluō, -ere, -luī, -lutum: wash away 1
abripīō, -ere, -ripui, -reptum: snatch away, carry away, 1
abscondō, -ere, -ī, -itus: hide away, conceal, 1
absistō, -ere, -stīti: cease, stop, 2
absūm, -esse, āfui: be absent, 2
absūmō, -ere, -sumpsī, -sumptum: consume, waste, destroy, 1
ac, atque: and, also; as, than, 46
accēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessus: approach, 2
accendō, -ere, -ī, ēnsus: enflame, enrage, 3
accingō, -ere, -cinxī, cinctum: surround, gird, 2
accipio, -ere, -cēpi, -ceptus: receive, accept; learn, hear, conceive, 7
accumbō, -ere, -uī, -cubitus: recline at, 1
accumulō (1): accumulate, heap up, 1
Acestēs, -ae m.: Acestus, from Crete, 4
Achātēs, -ae m.: Achates, 4
Acheron, ontis m.: Acheron, 2
Achillēs, -is (ī) m.: Achilles, 2
Achivus, -a, -um: Achaean, 1
aciēs, -ēī f.: edge, battle line 2
acūtus, -a, -um: sharp, pointed, 2
ad: to, toward, at, near, about (*acc.*) 29
addō, -ere, -didī, -ditum: to bring to, add, 4
adeō, -īre, i(v)ī, itus: approach, 2
adeō: to such a extent or degree, 2
adfātus, -ūs m.: address, speech, 1
adfor, -fārī, -fātus sum: address, speak to, 1
adgredior, -ī, aggressus sum: attack, 1
adhūc: as yet, still, so far, 2
aditus, -ūs m.: entrance, access, 2
adloquor, -ī, -locūtus: address, speak to, 1
admīror, -ārī, admīrātus: admire, wonder at, 1
admittō, -ere, mīsī, missum: admit, allow, 1
admoneō, -ēre, -uī, -itum: warn, advise, admonish, 1
adnītor, -ī, -nixus sum: lean upon, lean to, strive, 1
adnō (1): swim to, float to, 1
adorior, -īrī, -ortus sum: attack 2
adōrō (1): plead to, worship, honor, 1
adquīrō, -ere, -quīsīvī, -quīsītum: to acquire, 1
adsum, -esse, -fui: be present, assist (*dat.*), 2
adsurgō, -ere, surrēxī, surrēxtus: rise, 1
adultus, -a, -um: grow up, mature, 1
advehō, -ere, -vēxī, -vectus: bear, convey (to), 1
adversus, -a, -um: facing, opposite, 4
advertō, -ere, -vertī, -versum: turn to, turn against 2
advertō, -ēre, advertī, adversum: turn to, 1
adytum, ī n.: inner shrine, sanctuary 1
Aeacides, -ae m.: descendant of Aeacus; Achilles, 1
aeger, -gra, -grum: sick, weary, 3
Aeneadae, -(ār)um m.: followers (descendants) of Aeneas, 1
Aenēās, -ae, acc. ān m.: Aeneas 23
Aeolia, -ae f.: Aeolia, 1
Aeolus, -ī m.: Aeolus, 5
aequaeuus, -a, -um: equal-lived, 1
aequō (1): (make) equal, 3
aequor, -oris n.: sea, waves; (level) plain, 11
aes, aeris n.: bronze, copper, 3
aestuō (1): seethe, surge, boil over, 1
aestus, -ūs f.: tide, swell; heat, 1
aetās, aetātis f.: age, time, 2
aeternus, -a, -um: eternal, everlasting 4
aether, -eris m.: upper air, sky, 3
aetherius, -a, -um: of the upper air, of the upper sky, 1
Áfricus, -ī m.: (southwest) wind, 1
ager, agrī m.: field, land; farm, 1
agger, -eris m.: mound, wall, heap, 1
aggerō (1): to heap up, pile, 1
agmen, -inis n.: army, line, troop; course, 5
agnoscō, -ere, -nōvī, -nōtum: to recognize, 2
agō, -ere, ēgī, āctus: lead, drive, do, treat, pass, conduct, 9
Aīās, Aīācis m. Ajax, 1
aiō, ais, ait; ajunt: say, speak; assert 7
āla, -ae f.: wing, 1
ālatus, -a, -um: winged, 1
Albanus, -a, -um; Alban, of Alba Longa 1
Alcidēs, -is m.: Heracles, descendant of Alceus, 1
Alētēs, -ae m.: Trojan leader, 1
aliēnus, -a, -um: of another, 1
aliquis, -qua, -quid: some, any, 2
aliter: otherwise, 1
alius, -a, -ud: other, another, else, 7
alius, -a, -ud: other, another, else 2
alligō (1): bind to, tie to, 1
almus, -a, -um: nourishing, kind, 1
alter, -era, -erum: other (of two) 3
alternō (1): change; hesitate, 1
altus, -a, -um: (on) high, lofty, deep 28
alumnus, -a, -um: nurtured, , fostered, 1
alveus, -ī m.: hollow, trough, stream-bed, 1
alvus, -ī f.: belly, womb, 1
amārus, -a, -um: bitter, pungent, 1
ambiō, -īre, -īī, -ītum: to go around, 1
ambō, -ae, -ō: both, two together, 1
āmēns, -entis: mindless, senseless, 2
amicō, -īre, -uī, ictus: infold, wrap, 1
amictus, -ūs m.: wrap, robe, 1
amnis, -is m.: stream; river, 1
amō (1): to love, like, 1
amor, -ōris m.: love, desire, passion 9
Amphrýsius, -a, -um: Amphrisian (epithet of Sibil), 1
amplexor, -plexi, -plexus sum: embrace, enclose, 3
an: or (in questions), 3
Anchīsēs, -ae, acc. ēn m.: Anchises 8
ancora, -ae f.: anchor, 1
anguis, -is m. f.: snakes, 1
anima, -ae f.: air, breath, life, soul, shade 5
animus, -ī m.: mind, spirit, courage; anger, pride; purpose, thought 19
annus, -ī m.: year, 5
ante: before (*acc.*); sooner, previously 10
Antheus, -eī, acc. ea m.: Trojan leader, 2
antīquus, -a, -um: ancient, old, aged, former, 4
antrum, -ī n.: cave, 5
aperiō, -īre, -uī, -ertus: open, 5
apis, -is f.: bee, 1
Apollo, Apollinis m.: Apollo, 2
appareō, -ēre, -uī, -itus: appear, 1
apricus, -a, -um: sunny, open to the sun, 1
aptō (1): fit, shape, adapt, equip, 2
aqua, -ae f.: water, 3
Aquilō, -ōnis m.: (north) wind, 2
āra, -ae f.: altar, 8
arbores, -a, -um: branching, tree-like, 1
arceō, -ēre, -uī: keep off, defend, restrain, 2
arcus, -ūs m.: bow, 1
ardeō, -ēre, arsi, arsus: burn, be eager 8
Argī, -ōrum m.: Greeks, Argives, 1
Argivus, -a, -um: Argive, Greek, 1
Argolicus, -a, -um: Argive, 1
aridus, -a, -um: dry, 1
arma, -ōrum n.: arms, equipment, tools, 18
armenta, -ī n.: herd (of cattle) cattle, 1
armō (1): to arm, 3
armus, -ī m.: shoulder, 1
arō, arāre, -āvī: plow, 1
arrigō, -ere, -rēxī, -rectus: raise, prick up, 3
ars, artis f.: art, 1
artus, -ūs m.: joint, limb, 4
arvum, -ī n.: plowed land, field, region, 4
arx, arcis f.: citadel, fort; height, hill 12
Ascānius, -ī m.: Ascanius, 3
ascendō, -ere, -ī, -ēnsus: ascend, mount 1
aspectō (1): to look at or upon, 1
aspectus, -ūs m.: sight, view, 3
asper, aspera, asperum: rough, harsh, 2
āspiciō, -ere, spexī, spectus: to look at, watch, see, behold 9
astrum, ī n.: star, constellation, 1
at, ast: but, yet, however, at least, 10
āter, ātra, ātrum: black, gloomy, 7
atque, ac: and, also; as, than, 46
atrium, -(i)ī n.: great hall, atrium, 1
attollō, -tolle, attulī, allātum: to raise, lift up, 3
attonitus, -a, -um: stunned, senseless, thunder-struck, 1
audeō, -ēre, ausus sum: dare, 2
audiō, audire, audivī (ī), -itus: hear (of), hearken, 3
auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātus: take away, carry away, 1
aula, -ae f.: court, hall, 2
aura, -ae f.: breeze, air; favor; light. 6
auris, -is f.: ear, 3
aurum, -ī n.: gold, 1
Ausonia, -ae f.: Ausonia, lower Italy, 1
auspicium, ī n.: auspices, divination by bird-signs, 1
Auster, -trī m.: (south) wind, 2
aut: or; aut...aut: either...or, 31
autem: however, moreover, 1
autumnus, -ī n.: autumn, 1
auxilium, -ī n.: help, aid, assistance, 2
āvehō, -ere, -vēxī, -vectum: carry away, 2
āvellō, -ere, -vellī, -vulsum: tear apart or away, 1
āvertō, -ēre, āvertī, āversum: turn away, 4
avidus, -a, -um: eager, greedy, 1
avis, avis f.: bird, 1
avus, avī m.: grandfather, 1
Bacchus, -ī m.: (god of) wine, 2
baccor, -ārī, -ātus sum: to rave, rage (like a Bacchante), 1
barba, -ae f.: beard, 1
barbarus, -a, -um: foreign, 1
beatus, -a, -um: blessed, happy, 1
bellum, -ī n.: warfare, combat, fight 11
bene: well, 1
bīgae, -ārum f.: chariot drawn by a pair of horses, 1
birēmīs, -is f.: bireme, ship, 1
bis: twice, 3
bonus, -a, -um: good, noble, 1
brevis, -e: short, shallow. 4
cadō, cadere, cecidī: to fall, 3

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cadus, -ī m.: jar, 1
caecus, -a, -um: blind, 3
caelestis, -e: celestial, heavenly, 1
caeliculus, -a, -um: heaven-dwelling 1
caelum, -ī n.: sky, heaven; weather 13
caenus, -ī m.: mud, dirt, filth, 1
caeruleus, -a, -um: blue, sky-blue, 1
Caecus, -ī m.: Caecus mtn.
calcār, -āris m.: spur (for the foot) 1
calīgō (1): to cover with dark mist; be misty, 1
calor, -ōris m.: heat, glow, 1
campus, -ī m.: plain, field, level surface 3
candēō, -ere, -uī: be shiny white, glow, glitter, 1
cānitīēs, -is f.: whitish-grey; grey hair, 1
canō, -ere, cecinī, cantus: sing (of), proclaim, 3
capessō, -ere, -ivī, -ītus: (under)take, perform, 2
capīō, -ere, -cēpī, captus: take, seize, catch 5
caput, -ītis n.: head; summit; life, person, 10
Capys, -yos, acc. yn m.: comrade of Aeneas, 1
carcer, -eris m.: prison, 2
careō, -ēre, -uī: be lacking, be without (abl), 1
carīna, -ae f.: keel (of a ship), ship, 1
cārus, -a, -um: dear, precious, 3
Cassandra, -ae f.: Cassandra, 1
castus, -a, -um: clean, pure, 1
cāsus, -ūs m.: chance, (mis)fortune, fall, 4
caterva, -ae f.: retinue, band, troop, 2
causa, -ae f.: reason, cause; for the sake of (gen) 7
cautēs, -is m.: a rough sharp rock, 1
caverna, -ae f.: cavern, grotto, 1
cavus, -a, -um: hollow, vaulted, 3
cēdao, -ere, -cessī, -cessus: go, proceed; withdraw, retreat, 1
celer, -eris, -ere: swift, quick, 6
cella, -ae f.: cell, storeroom, 1
celsus, -a, -um: lofty, high, towering 2
centum: one hundred, 3
Cerberus, -ī m.: Cerberus, 1
Cereālis, -e: of Ceres (grain), 1
Cerēs, -eris f.: Ceres, grain, 1
cernō, -ere, crēvī, crētus: discern, perceive, 3
certō (1): contend, contest, settle by contest, 1
certus, -a, -um: sure, reliable, 4
cervix, -īcis f.: neck, 2
cervus, -ī m.: stag, deer, 1
cēterī, -ae, -a: the remaining, rest, others, 1
Charōn, -ontis m.: Charon, 2
chorus, -ī m.: chorus, dance, band, 1
cieō, -ēre, civī, citus: arouse, stir up, 2
cingō, -ere, cīnxī, cīnctus: surround, 1
cinis, cineris m.: ashes, 1
circā: around, around about, 1
circum: around, about, at, near acc. 12
circumstō, -āre, -stetī: stand around, 1
circumvolō (1): fly around, 1
Cithearōn, -ōnis f.: Mt. Cithaeron, 1
citius: more quickly, more speedily, 1
civis, -is m/f: citizen, 1
clāmō (1): shout, cry out, 1
clāmor, -ōris m.: shout, roar, 5
clārus, a, um: clear; famous, 4
classis, -is f.: fleet, army, ship, 8
claudō, -ere, -sī, -sus: close, hem in, 1
claustrum, -ī n.: bar(rier), bolt, 1
clipeus, -ī m.: a (round) shield, 1
Cloanthus, -ī m.: a Trojan, 1
Cocytus, -ī m.: river Cocytus, 2
coepī, coepisse: to begin, 1
Coeus, -ī m.: Coeus, Titan father of Latona, 1
cognōmen, -minis n.: nickname, 1
cōgō, cōgere, coēgī, coactum: to collect; compel, 3
collīgō, -ere, -lēgī, -lēctum: gather, collect, 2
collis, -is m.: hill, 1
collum, -ī n.: neck, 3

colō, -ere, coluī, cultum: till, cultivate, 3
colonus, -ī m.: colonist, settler, 1
color, colōris m.: color, 1
coluber, -brī m.: snake, serpent, 1
columna, -ae f.: column, pillar, 1
coma, -ae f.: hair, 1
comes, -itis m/f: comrade, companion 5
comitātūs, -ūs m.: retinue, train of followers, 1
comitō (1): accompany, attend, 3
commendō (1): entrust, commit, recommend, 1
commisceō, -ēre, -cuī, -mixtum: mix up, mix together, 1
committō, -ere, -mīsī: commence, entrust 4
commoveō, -ēre, -mōvī: to upset, trouble, 2
commūnis, -e: common, 1
compāgēs, -is f.: seam, joint, 2
compellō (1): address, accost, speak to, 3
componō, -ere, -posuī, -positus: compose, construct, calm, quiet, 2
comprimō, -ere, -pressī: squeeze together, compress, 1
conciiliō (1): win over, unite, 1
conclamō (1): cry out together, shout, 1
conclūdō, -ere, -sī, -sus: (in)close, 1
concrescō, -ere, -crēvī: increase, collect, grow together, 1
concursum, -ūs m.: concourse, running together, 2
concutiō, -ere, -cussī, -cussus: shake, strike 2
condō, -ere, condidī, -ditum: found, store away, hide, 4
confiteor, -ērī, -fessus sum: admit, acknowledge, confess, 1
coniugium, -ī n.: marriage, 2
coniungō, -ere: join together, 1
conjūnx, -jugis m/f: husband, wife, 6
conlābor, -lābī, -lapsus sum: fall down, collapse, sink, 1
cōnor, cōnārī, cōnātus sum: to try, 1
cōnscendō, -ere, -ī, -ēnsus: climb, mount, 2
cōnsciūs, -a, -um: witnessing, 1
cōnsidō, -ere, -sēdī, -sessus: sit, settle, rest, 2
consistō, -ere, -stīfī: stop, stand still, 2
consistō, -ere, -stīfī: to stand (still), stop 1
conspectus, -ūs, f.: view, sight, 2
conspiciō, -ere, spexī, spectus: see, behold 2
contendō, -ere, -ī, -ntus: strive; hasten, 1
contineō, -ēre, -nuī: hold or keep together, 1
contingō, -ere: touch, border, 2
continūō: immediately, at once, 1
contorqueō, -ēre, -torsī, -tortum: hurl violently, whirl, 1
contrā: opposite, facing (acc.), 3
contus, -ī m.: pole (used to push a boat), 1
conubium, -ī n.: marriage, wedlock, 4
convertō, -ere, -ī, -rsus: turn (around), reverse, 1
coōrior, -īrī, coōrtus: arise, 1
copia, -ae f.: abundance, supply, 2
cor, cordis n.: the heart, 5
cōram: face to face, in the presence, 1
cornū, -ūs n.: horn, 2
corpus, -oris n.: body, corpse, form 11
corripiō, -ere, -uī, -reptus: snatch (up), 6
corrumpō, -ere, -rūpī, -ruptum: to spoil, destroy, 1
coruscus, -a, -um: waving, quivering, flashing, 1
crēber, -bra, -brum: frequent, crowded, 2
credō, -ere, -didī: believe, trust 5
crescō, -ere, -crēvī, crētum: grow, arise, spring forth, 1
Creūsa, -ae f.: Creusa, 2
crīnis, -is m.: locks, hair, 4
croceus, -a, -um: yellow, saffron, 1
crūdēlis, -e: cruel, bloody, 6
crūdus, -a, -um: cruel, harsh, fresh; bloody, 1
cruentus, -a, -um: bloody, cruel, 1

cruor, -ōris m.: gore, blood, 3
cubitum, -ī n.: elbow, 1
culmen, -minis n.: rooftop; peak, summit, 4
culpa, -ae m.: blame, fault; cause 1
culpō (1): blame, find fault with, 1
cum: with; when, since, although, 23
cumba, -ae f.: skiff, small boat, 1
cumulus, -ī m.: heap, mass, 1
cūnctus, -a, -um: all, whole, entire, 5
cupidō, -dinis f.: desire, longing 1
cūr: why, 1
cūra, -ae f.: care, anxiety, grief; love, 7
currus, -ūs m.: chariot, cart, 2
cursum, -ūs m.: course, running; haste 6
curvus, -a, -um: curved, bent, 1
cuspis, -idos f.: point, spear, 2s
custōs, -ōdis m. (f.): guard(ian), 4
Cyclōpius, -a, -um: Cyclopean, of the Cyclopes, 1
Cyllēnius, -a, -um: Cyllenian (offspring of Mercury), 1
Cymothōē, -ēs f.: a sea nymph, 1
Cynthus, -ī m.: Mt. Cynthus in Delos, birthplace of Apollo and Diana, 1
damnō (1): condemn, convict, 1
Danaus, -a, -um: Danaan, Greek, 7
Dardanidēs, -ae m.: Dardanian, Trojan, 2
Dardanius, -a, -um: Dardanian, Trojan, 4
Dardanus, -a, -um: Trojan, 2
dē: from, concerning, according to 10
dea, -ae f.: goddess, 7
dēbellō (1): wage war, , fight out, conquer, 1
dēbeō, -ēre, dēbuī: ought, owe 1
dēcēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum: depart, withdraw, die, 4
dēclīnō (1): turn away, bend aside, deviate, 1
dēcurreō, -ere, -currrī: to run down, 1
decus, -oris n.: decorations; grace, glory, beauty, 1
dēducō, -ere: draw down, lead, 1
dēfendō, -ere, -nsī, -nsum: to defend, 2
dēferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum: report, offer, 2
dēfessus, -a, -um: wearied, exhausted, worn out, 3
dēficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum: fail, fall short; abandon, 1
dēfigō, -ere, -fixī, -fixum: fasten, secure, 2
dēfungor, -ī, -dēfunctus sum: finish, die; perform, dehinc: then, thereupon, 2
dehiscō, -ere, -hīvī: gape, split, yawn 1
dēiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum: hurl down 1
deinde: then, next, 2
Dēiōpēa, -ae f.: Deiopea (nymph), 1
dēlūbrum, -ī n.: shrine, temple, 1
dēmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum: drop, sink, 5
dēmum: at length, finally, 1
dēnique: lastly, finally, 1
dēpascor, -ī, pāstus sum: feed (off of), graze from, 2
dēpendō, -ere: hang down (from), 1
dēscendō, ere, ī, ēnsus: descend 1
dēscribō, -ere, -psī, -ptum: describe, represent, delineate, 1
dēsero, -ere, -ruī: desert, forsake, abandon, 6
dēsino, -ere: cease, leave off, 1
dēsistō, -ere, -stīfī, -stītus: cease (from), desist, 1
dēstruō, -ere, -uī: pull down, dismantle, destroy, 1
dēsUPER: from above, 3
dētineō, -ēre, -uī: hold back, detain, 1
dētorqueō, -ēre, -rsī, -rtus: twist off, turn from, whirl, 1
dētrūdō, -ere, -sī, -sus: push off, dislodge, 1
dēturbō (1): dislodge, drive off, 1
deus, -ī m.: god, 19
dēveniō, -īre, -vēnī, -ventus: arrive, 1
dēvolō (1): fly down, fly from, 1
dexter, -tra, -trum: right (hand) 9

Complete Vocabulary of the *Aeneid* Selections in AP Latin 2012-2013 syllabus

- Diana**, -ae f.: Diana (Artemis), 1
dicō, -ere, dixī, dictus: say, speak, tell; **dictū** (2) 20
dictum, -ī n.: word, speech ?
Dīdō, -ōnis f.: Dido, 11
diēs, diē m. (f.): day, time, season, 4
difficilis, difficile: hard, difficult 1
diffugiō, -ere, -fūgī: flee apart, escape, 1
diffundō, -ere, -fūdī, -fūsum: pour or spread out, 1
dignor, -āre, -ātus: deem worthy, 1
dilabor, -ī, lapsus sum: glide apart, 1
dimitto, -ere, misī, missus: send away, 2
diripiō, -ere, -uī, -reptum: to snatch apart, tear apart, 1
Dis, Ditis m.: Dis, Pluto, 2
discernō, -ere, crēvī, crētus: separate, distinguish, discern, 1
discessus, -ūs m.: departure, exit, 1
discrimen, -crīminis n.: crisis, peril, 3
disiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum: scatter, throw away, 4
dispellō, -ere, -pulī, -pulsus: drive apart, disperse, scatter, 2
dissimulō (1): hide, disguise, 3
distendō, -ere, -ī, -ntus: distend, stretch, 1
dīvellō, -ere, -ī, -vulsus: tear apart, 1
dīversus, -a, -um: different, contrary, 2
dīves, dīvitis: rich, wealthy, 2
dīvidō, -ere, -vīsī, -vīsus: divide 3
dīvus, -a, -um: divine; god(dess), 12
dō, dare, dedī, datum: give; grant, allow, put, 29
doceō, -ēre, -uī, -ctus: teach, tell 1
doleō, -ēre, dolūī: grieve, suffer, 1
dolor, -ōris m.: pain, grief, 6
dolus, -ī m.: trick, deceit, 3
dominus, -ī m.: master, 2
domus, -ūs f.: house(hold), home; 8
dōnum, -ī n.: gift, offering, prize, 6
dorsum, -ī n.: back, ridge, reef, 1
dracō, -ōnis m.: serpent, 1
dūcō, -ere, dūxī, ductus: lead, 1
dūcō, -ere, dūxī, ductus: lead, draw (out), protract; produce, think, 8
ductor, -ōris m.: leader, 1
dulcis, -e: sweet, pleasant, 7
duo, duae, duo: two, 1
duplex, -icis: double, both, 1
dūrō (1): to harden, endure, 1
dūrus, -a, -um: hard, harsh, stern 2
dux, ducis m./f.: leader, guide, chief, 2
ē, ex: out of, from, according to (*abl.*) 8
eburnus, -a, -um: ivory, made of ivory, 1
ecce: behold, 2
ēdicō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductus: lead out, 1
effero, -ferre, -tulī, ēlātus: raise, lift up 2
efficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectus: make, produce, 1
effodiō, -ere, -fōdī, -fossus: dig out, excavate, 1
effugiō, -ere, -fūgī: flee away, escape, 1
effulgeō, -ēre, -lī: shine out, gleam, 1
effundō, -ere, -fūdī, -fūsum: pour out, 3
ego, meī (pl. nōs, nostrum): I, 43
ēgredior, -ī, -gressus: go out, disembark, 1
ēgregius, -a, -um: remarkable, distinguished, 1
Eī: Alas, 1
ēiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum: throw or cast out, 1
elephantus, -ī m.: ivory; elephant 1
Elissa, -ae f.: Elissa (another name for Dido), 1
ēmīttō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum: send away 2
ēmoveō, -ēre, -mōvī: move out, remove, 1
Enceladus, -ī m.: Enceladus, 1
enim: for, indeed, in truth, 4
ensis, -is m.: sword, 3
ēnumerō (1): reckon, count up, enumerate, 1
eō, ire, ivī, (ī), itus: go, proceed, come, 10
epulae, -ārum f.: banquet, feast, 1
epulor, -ārī, epulātus sum: to feast together, feast on, 1
equidem: indeed, surely, 3
equus, -ī m.: horse, steed, 4
Erebus, -ī n.: Erebus, underworld, 1
ergō: therefore, then, 3
Erīnys, -yos m.: Erinyes, Furies, 1
ēripiō, -ere, -uī, -reptus: snatch from, rescue, 4
errō (1): stray, wander, err; linger, 10
error, -ōris m.: wandering, straying, 1
ēructō (1): throw up, vomit up, 1
ēruō, -ere, -uī, -utus: overwhelm, overturn, 1
Eryx, -ycis m.: son of Venus and half-brother of Aeneas, who settled in Sicily where he gave his name to a mountain and city, 1
et: and, also, even, too, 172
etiam: besides, also, even, 7
etsī: even if, although, though, 2
eundi, -ō, -um, -ō: *going*; gerund eō 3
euntis, -ī, -em, -e, -ēs, -ium: see eō 3
Eurōtās, -ae m.: Eurotas river of Sparta, 1
Eurus, -ī m.: Eurus wind, 4
ēvadō, -ere, ēvāsī, ēvāsus: to go out, escape, 2
ēvanescō, -ēre, -uī: vanish, 1
ēvertō, -ere, -verfī: overturn, 3
exanimis, -e: lifeless, dead; breathless 1
exardescō, -ere, -arsī, -arsum: burn up, 1
excidium, -ī n.: destruction, 1
excidō, -ere, -cīdī, -cīsum: to cut out, 1
excidō, -ere, -ī: fall from, perish, 1
excipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum: take out, take, receive, 1
excitō (1): rouse up, raise, 2
excubiae, -ārum f.: watchfires; a keeping watch, guarding, 1
excūdō, -ere: strick out, hammer out 2
excutiō, -ere, -cussī, -cussum: strike (out of), 2
exercēō, -ēre, -uī, -erctum: exercise, 2
exhālō (1): exhale, breathe, out, 1
exigō, -ere, -ēgī, -āctums: complete, pass, 2
exiguus, -a, -um: small, scanty, 1
exit: from there, thence, (exinde), 1
exitus, -ūs m.: result exit, 1
exoptō (1): to long for, desire eagerly, 1
exordium, -ī n.: beginning, 1
expectō (1): look out for, await, 1
expediō, -ire: get ready, prepare; set free, 1
expendō, -ere, -dī: weigh out, pay down
experior, -īrī, -pertus: try, experience 1
expleō, -ēre, -plēvī, -plētum: to fill up, complete, 1
explorō (1): explore, search, 1
expōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum: set forth, explain, 1
exprōmō, -ere, -psī, -ptum: to bring forth, produce, 1
exsanguis, -e: bloodless; deathly pale, 2
exspirō (1): breathe out, exhale, 1
exstinguō, -ere, -stīnxī, -stīnctum: put out, 4
exstruō, -ere, -struxī, -structum: build up, 1
extemplō: immediately, forthwith, 2
extendō, -ere, -ī: to stretch out, expand, 1
exterreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum: to frighten bdy, terrify, 1
exterus, -a, -um: outward; foreign, strange, 1
extrēmus, -a, -um: farthest, outermost, 5
exuō, -ere, -uī, -utum: take off, put off, 1
exūrō, -ere, -ussī, -ustum: burn up, 1
exuviae, -ārum f.: skin, armor, 1
fabricor, -ārī, -ātus sum: make, fashion, 1
faccessō, -ere, -ī: perform, fulfill, accomplish, 1
faciēs, -ē f.: face, countenance; appearance, 1
facilis, -e: easy, 1
faciō, -ere, fecī, factum: do, make, 7
fallō, -ere, fefellī, falsum: deceive, 3
fāma, -ae f.: fame, report, reputation, 9
famēs, -is f.: hunger, 1
fās n.: right, divine law, duty, 3
fastigium, -ī: pediment, gable, 1
fātālis, -e: deadly, fatal, 3
fātiscō, -ere: to gape, open. split, 1
fātum, -ī n.: fate, destiny; oracle, 18
faucēs, -ium f.: throat, gullet, 1
fax, facis f.: torch, firebrand, 1
fēmina, -ae f.: woman, 1
fēmineus, -a, -um: womanly, of a woman, 2
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus: bear, endure; carry, report, 22
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus: carry, bear, endure, 3
ferrūgineus, -a, -um: rust-colored, 1
ferrum, -ī n.: iron; sword; weapon, tool, 7
ferus, -a, -um: wild, untamed, 1
ferveō, -ēre, ferbūī: boil, glow, 1
fessus, -a, -um: tired, weary, worn, 3
festus, -a, -um: festive, 1
fetus, -a, -um: teeming, pregnant, 2
fetus, -ūs m.: bearing, producing, 1
fīdēs, ēī f.: faith, honor, 2
fidūcia, -ae f.: confidence, trust, 1
fidus, -a, -um: faithful, trustworthy, 3
filīus, -ī m.: son, 1
fiŋgō, -ere, fiŋxī, fiŋctum: make up, imagine, 3
finis, -is m. (f.): end, border; territory 5
fiō, fierī, factus: become, be made, 1
flamma, -ae f.: flame, fire, torch; love 8
flammō (1): inflame, kindle, 1
flāvus, -a, -um: tawny, yellow, 1
flectō, -ere, -exī, -ectus: bend, turn, 1
fleō, -ēre, flēvī, flētum: weep, bewail, 1
flētus, -ūs m.: weeping, wailing, 1
flōrēns, -entis: flowering, 1
flōreus, -a, -um: flowery, 1
flōs, flōris m.: flower, 1
flūctus, -ūs m.: wave, tide, flood, sea 1
flūmen, -inis n.: river, stream, 2
fluō, ere: to flow, 1
fluvius, -ī m.: river, stream, 2
fodiō, -ere, fōdī, fossus: dig, 1
foedō (1): defile, befoul, make ugly, 3
foedus, -a, -um: foul, horrible, abominable, 1
foedus, -eris n.: agreement, condition, treaty, 2
folium, -ī n.: leaf, 2
fōmes, -it is m.: tinder, 1
for, fārī, fātus: speak, say, tell, utter, 7
foris, -is f.: door, gate, entrance, 1
forma, -ae, f.: beauty, shape, form, 4
fors, fortis f.: chance, luck; forte: by chance), 1
forsan: perhaps, perchance, 1
fortis, -e: strong, brave, valiant, 5
fortūna, -ae f.: fortune, chance, luck, 1
fortūnātus, -a, -um: fortunate, lucky, happy, 1
forus, -ī m.: gangway (of the ship) 1
foveō, -ēre, fōvī, fōtus: foster, cherish, caress, 3
fragor, -ōris m.: crash, uproar, 1
fragrāns, -antis: fragrant, sweet-smelling, 1
frangō, -ere, frēgī, frāctus: break 3
frāter, -tris m.: brother, 2
fraudō (1): defraud, cheat, deceive, swindle, 1
fraus, -dis f.: fraud, deceit 1
fremō, -ere, -uī, -itus: murmur, roar, 3
frēnō (1): to bridle, restrain, 2
fretum, ī n.: strait, 1
frigidus, -a, -um: chilly, cold, 1
frīgus, -ōris n.: cold, chill, 2
frondeus, -a, -um: leafy, 1
frons, frondis f.: leaf, foliage, 1
frōns, frontis f.: forehead, 2
frūx, frūgis f.: fruit, grain, 2
fūcus, -ī m.: drone (bee), 1
fuga, -ae f.: flight, haste, exile, speed 5
fugiō, -ere, fūgī: flee, escape, shun, 5
fugō (1): put to flight, rout, 2

Complete Vocabulary of the *Aeneid* Selections in AP Latin 2012-2013 syllabus

fulgeō, -ēre, -fulsī: flash, shine, 2
 fulmen, -inis n.: thunderbolt, lightning, 1
 fulvus, -a, -um: tawny, yellow, 1
 fūmus, -ī m.: smoke, vapor, 1
 fundāmentum, -ī n.: foundation, 3
fundō, -ere, -fūdī, fūsus: pour (out), shed; lay low, slay, rout; extend, 3
 fungor, -ī, functus sum: perform, execute, 1
 fūnis, -is m.: a rope, cord, 1
 fūnus, fūneris n.: burial; death, 4
 furia, -ae f.: madness, fury, passion, 1
 furiō, -āre,; to make furious, drive mad, 1
 fūritivus, -a, -um: stolen, secretive, 1
furō, -ere, -uī: rage, rave, be frantic 7
 furor, -ōris m.: rage, fury, madness, 3
 furtum, -ī n.: theft, robbery, 1
furtūsus, -a, -um: about to be, future, 4
 Gaetūlus, -ī m.: Gaetulan, 1
 galea, -ae f.: helmet, 1
 Gallus, -a, -um: Gaul, 1
 Ganymēdes, -is m.: Ganymede, 1
 Garamantis, -idis: of Garamantes, 1
 gaudeō, gaudere, gāvīsus sum: enjoy, rejoice, 2
 gaudium, -ī n.: gladness, joy, 1
 gaza, -ae f.: treasure, wealth, 1
geminus, -a, -um: twin, double, two, 4
 gemitus, -ūs m.: groan, lament, 5
 gemō, -ere, -uī: to groan, 1
 generō (10): to beget, produce, 1
genitor, -ōris m.: begetter, father, 4
gēns, gentis f.: clan, race, people, 11
genus, -eris n.: birth, origin, lineage; kind, 7
 germāna, -ae: sister, 2
 gerō, -ere, gessi, gestus: carry (on), wage, conduct, 5
 gestō (1): bear, wear, carry, 1
 gignō, -ere, -genuī, genitum: to beget, bear, bring forth, 1
 glaeba, -ae f.: soil, clod, 1
 glaucus, -a, -um: grey, bluish-grey, 1
 glomerō (1): gather, roll together, 1
 glōria, -ae, f.: glory, fame, 1
 Gorgō, -ōnis f.: Gorgon, 1
 gradior, -ī, gressus: march, go, proceed, 1
 gradus, -ūs m.: step, stride, gait, 2
 Graius, -a, -um: Greek, 2
 grandaeus, -a, -um: very-aged, old 1
 grando, -dinis f.: hail, 1
 grātus, -a, -um: grateful, pleasing, 1
 gravis, -e: heavy, serious, severe 5
 gressus, -ūs m.: a step, 1
 Gr̄nēus, -a, -um.: Grynean, 1
 gurgēs, -itis m.: whirl, gulf, whirlpool, 3
 guttur, gutturis n.: windpipe, throat, 1
 habēna, -ae f.: rein, 1
habēō, -ere, -uī, -itus: have, hold; consider, 3
 haereō, -ere, haesī, haesūrum: stick, hesitate, 2
 hālitus, -ūs m.: breath, exhalation, 1
 Hammōn, -ōnis m.: Hammon (Jupiter), 1
harēna, -ae f.: sand, 6
 hasta, -ae f.: spear, 2
 hauriō, haurire, hausī, haustum: draw, exhaust, 3
 hebetō (1): to make dull, blunt, 1
 Hector, -oris m.: leader of the Trojans 4
 hērēs, hērēdis: heir, heiress, 1
 hērōs, -hērōis m. Gen. pl. -um: Grk. hero, warrior, 3
 Hesperia, -ae f.: Hesperia, Italy, 3
heu: alas! ah! ah me!, 7
 hibernus, -a, -um: of winter, wintry, 1
hic (adv.): here, there, hereupon, 13
 hic, haec, hoc: this, these, 73
 hiems, hiemis f.: winter, storm, 3
hinc: from this place, hence, thence, 7

homō, -inis m./f.: human, person, people, 4
honor, -ōris m.: honor; offering, sacrifice, 3
 hōra, -ae f.: hour, 1
 horrendus, -a, -um: horrible, to be trembled at, 4
 horreō, -ēre, -uī; bristle, shudder, tremble, 3
 horrescō, -ēre, -uī; begin to bristle, shudder or tremble, 1
 horror, horrōris m.: bristling, shuddering (of fear); awe, dread, 2
 hospes, -itis m.: guest, host, stranger, 1
 hospitium, -ī n.: hospitality, hospitable reception, 1
 hostis, -is m./f.: enemy, foe, 4
hic: to this place, hither, here. 5
 hūmānus, -a, -um: human, of men, 1
 humus, -ī m.: ground, soil, earth, 2
 hymenaeus, -ī m.: wedding, 1
 iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactum: throw 2
 iactō (1): to throw (to and fro), 7
 iaculor, -ārī, -ātus sum: hurl, throw 2
iam: now, already, finally, at once, 19
 iānitor, -ōris m.: door-keeper, 1
 Iarbās, -ae acc. -ān m.: Iarbas, 2
 iaspis, -idis m.: jasper, 1
 ibi: there, in that place, 2
 ibidem: in the same place, 1
idem, eadem, idem: same, the same 6
 ignārus, -a, -um: ignorant, inexperienced in, 1
 ignāvus, -a, -um: idle, lazy; cowardly 1
 igneus, -a, -um: fiery, burning, 1
ignis, -is m.: fire; lightning; passion, love, fury, 15
 ignōbilis, -e: ignoble, common, 1
 ignōtus, -a, -um: unknown, 1
 Iliacus, -a, -um: of Ilium, Trojan, 2
 Ilias, -adis: Trojan, 1
 Ilioneus, -ī m.: Trojan leader, 3
 Ilium, -ī n.: Ilium, Troy, 2
ille, illa, illud: that, those, 41
 illic: there, in that place, 1
 illuc: to there, to that place, 1
 imāgō, -inis f.: image, likeness, ghost 3
 imber, imbris m.: rain, 1
immānis, -e: immense, huge, monstrous, 6
 immemor, -oris: unmindful, forgetful, 2
 immensus, -a, -um: immense, vast, boundless, 2
 immineō, -ēre: overhang, threaten, 2
 immītis, -e: unmerciful, pitiless, harsh, 1
 immittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum: launch into, 1
 immittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum: launch into, 1
 immōtus, -a, -um: motionless, unmoved, 1
 impellō, -ere, -pulī, -pulsus: drive, rouse 3
imperium, (i) n.: command, power, 6
 impius, -a, -um: unholy, impious 1
 impliō, -āre, -uī, ātus: enfold, mingle, encircle, 1
 imponō, -ere, -posuī, -positus: place on, 5
 imprimō, -ere, impressī, -ssum: press into, imprint, 1
 impūnē: adv. with impunity, without punishment, 1
imūsus, -a, -um: lowest (part) of, 5
in: in, on, among (abl.); into, against (acc.), 56
 inānis, -e: empty, idle, vain, 3
 incedō, -ere, -cessī, -cessus: stride, strut (proudly), 2
 incendium, -(i) n.: fire, conflagration 2
 incendō, -ere, -ī, -ēnsus: kindle, burn, 4
 incertus, -a, -um: unsure, unreliable, uncertain, 1
 incipiō, -ere, incēpī, inceptum: begin, 2
 incipiō, -ere, incēpī, inceptum: begin, 4
 inclēmēntia -ae f.: unmerciful, harsh, 1
 inclūdō, -ere, -clūsī, -clūsum: close in, shut in, 1
 inclutus, -a, -um: celebrated, famous, 1
 incognitus, -a, -um: unknown, 1
 incolumis, -e: unscathed, safe, 2
 increpō (1): rustle, rattle, make a noise, 1
 incultus, -a, -um: untilled, wild, 1
 incumbō, -ere, -cubuī: to lie one, brood, 3

incutiō, -ere, -cussī, -cussus: strike upon, 2
 inde: from there, then, afterward 2
 indignor, -ārī, -ātus sum: be angry or indignant, 1
 indignus, -a, -um: unworthy, 1
 indomitus, -a, -um: untamed, wild 1
 induō, -ere, -duī, -dūtum: put on, clothe, 1
 infandus, -a, -um: unspeakable, accursed, 1
 infectus, -a, -um: not done, unfinished, 1
infelix, (icis): unhappy, ill-omened, unfortunate, 2
 infensus, -a, -um: hostile, aggressive, 1
 inferō, -ferre, -tulī: carry on, 2
 infestus, -a, -um: hostile, aggressive, 1
 infigō, -ere, -fixī, -fixus: fix, fasten, 2
 informis, -e: formless, shapeless, 1
 ingemō, -ere, -uī: groan, 1
ingēns, (-entis): enormous, mighty, huge, 13
 ingredior, -ī, -gressus: step in, enter, 3
 inhumātus, -a, -um: unburied, 1
 inimicus, -a, -um: unfriendly, 4
 inīquus, -a, -um: unjust, not fair 2
 iniūria, -ae f.: wrong, insult, injustice, 2
 inlābor, -ī, lapsus sum: glide on, slide on, 1
 inlūdō, -ere, -lūsī: dash, beat, strike, 1
 innūptus, -a, -um: unmarried, 2
 inops, -opis: without means, wanting in, needing, 2
 inremeabilis, -e: from which there is no return, 1
 inrītō (1): incite, stir up, 1
 insānia, -ae f.: insanity, madness, 1
 insedeō, -ēre, sedī, sessum: sit on 1
 insequor, -sequī, -secūtus: follow, ensue, 3
 insidiae, -ārum f.: ambush, trap, 1
 insignis, -e: distinguished, marked, splendid, 3
 insinuō (1): to insinuate, bend in, wind in, curve in, 1
 insomnia, -ae f.: sleeplessness, loss of sleep, 1
 insonō, -āre, -uī: resound, make sound, 1
 inspicio, -ere, -spēxī, -spectum: look upon, 1
 instar n.: image, likeness, 1
 īnstō, -āre, -stītī: press on, threatens, 3
 insula, -ae, f.: island, 1
 īnsuper: on top, onto (from) above, 2
 intendō, -ere, -tendī, -tentum: stretch out, aim, 1
 intentō (1): threaten, aim, 1
inter: between, among, during (acc.) 8
 intereā: meanwhile, meantime, 5
 interpres, -pretis m/f: messenger 1
 intonō, -ere, -uī: thunder, roar, 1
 intorqueō, -ēre, torsī, tortum: twist around, hurl, 1
 intrō (1): go into, enter, 1
 intrōgredior, -ī, -gressus: enter, 1
 intus: within, inside, 1
 inultus, -a, -um: unavenged, 1
 invādō, -ere, -vāsī, -vāsus: to go in, enter, 1
 invehō, -ere, -ēxī, ectus: carry in, convey, 1
 invidēō, -ēre: look askance at, envy; hate, 3
 invidia, -ae f.: envy, ill-will, grudging, 1
 invinctus, -a, -um: invincible, 2
 invīsus, -a, -um: hated, hateful, odious, 3
 invius, -a, -um: impassable, 1
ipse, -a, -um: (him, her, it)self; very 22
ira, -ae f.: anger, rage, passion, 11
 Iris, -ridis acc. Irim f.: Iris, messenger of the gods, 2
is, ea, id: he, she, it; this, that; 5
 iste, ista, istum: that, those, 3
 istinc: from that place, thence, 1
 ita: so, thus, 1
Italia, -ae f.: Italy, 11
 Italus, -a, -um: Italian, 1
 iter, itineris n.: way, road, journey, 1
 iuba, -ae f.: mane, crest, 1
iubeō, -ere, iussī, iussus: command, order, bid, 9
 iūdicium, -ī n.: decision, judgment, 1
 iugum, -ī n.: (mtn) range, yoke, 2

Complete Vocabulary of the *Aeneid* Selections in AP Latin 2012-2013 syllabus

- Iulius, -ī:** Julius, 3
iungō, -ere, iunxī, -iunctum: to join, 3
Iūnō, Iūnōnis f.: Juno, 9
Iuppiter, Iovis m.: Jupiter 9
iūrō (1): to swear, take an oath, 2
iūs, iūris n.: justice, law, right, 2
iussū: by order, by command, 1
iustitia, -ae f.: justice, fairness, 1
iustus, -a, -um: just, 2
iuvenis, -is m.: youth, young man, 3
iuventūs, -ūtis f.: youth, young man, 1
iūvō, -āre, iūvī: help, please, 4
iuxtā: close by, next, 1
Karthāgō, -inis f.: Carthage, 4
lābor, -ī, lapsus sum: glide, slide, 2
labōrō (1): work, toil, 1
labōs (or), -ōris m.: labor, hardship, task, 7
Lacaena, -ae f.: a Spartan (woman), Lacedaemonian, 1
lacrima, -ae f.: tear, compassion, 5
lacus, -ūs m.: lake, 1
laedō, -ere, -sī, -sus: offend, hurt, harm, 2
laena, -ae f.: cloak, upper garment, 1
laetitia, -ae f.: joy, happiness 1
laetor, -ārī, -ātus: rejoice, exult, 1
laetus, -a, -um: happy; fertile; sleek, 5
laevus, -a, -um: left (hand), 1
lambō, -ere, lambī: lick, 1
lāmenta, -ōrum n.: wailing, weeping, 1
Lāocoōn m. acc. -nta: Laocoon, 4
lāpsus, lapsūs m.: gliding, slipping, 2
largus, -a, -um: copious, plentiful, 1
latebra, -ae f.: lair, hiding-place, 1
lateō, -ēre, -uī: lie hidden, 5
Latīnus, -a, -um: Latin, of Latin, 3
Latium, -ī n.: district of central Italy around Rome, 4
Lātōna, -ae f.: Latona, 1
lātrātus, -ūs m.: barking, 1
lātrō (1): to bark, bay, 1
latus, -a, -um: wide, 6
latus, -eris n.: side, flank, 5
laudō (1): to praise, 1
Laurentes, -um m.: Laurentians, 1
laus, laudis f.: praise, adulation, 2
Lāvīn(i)us, -a, -um: Lavinian, 1
laxō (1): to loosen, set free, 1
laxus, -a, -um: free, loose, lax, 2
legō, -ere, lēgī, lectum: to read; pick out, select, 4
Lēnaeus, -a, -um: Bacchic, of wine, 1
lēniō, -īre, -ivī (ī), -ītus: soothe, soften, 1
lētum, -ī n.: death, destruction, 1
levis, leve: light, slight, 1
levō (1): lift up, raise; relieve, 2
lēx, lēgis f.: law, decree, 2
lībō (1): taste, touch; pour, 1
Libya, -ae f.: Libya, 5
Libycus, -a, -um: Libyan, of Libya, 3
licet: it is allowed or permitted, 3
lignum, -ī n.: wood, 1
ligō (1): to tie down, fasten, 1
lilium, -ī n.: lily (flower), 1
limbus, -ī m.: border, hem, fringe, 1
līmen, -inis n.: threshold, doorway, 5
līmus, -ī m.: mud, filth, mire, 1
lingua, ae f.: tongue, language, 2
linquō, -ere, līquī, lictus: leave, desert, 4
litus, -oris n.: shore, coast, beach, 15
līvidus, -a, -um: bluish, black and blue; envious, spiteful, 1
locō (1): place, settle, arrange, 2
locus, -ī m. (pl. locī, loca): place, 8
longaeuus, -a, -um: long-lived, aged 1
longus, -a, -um: long, distant; far, 10
loquor, -ī, locūtum: speak, say, 1
loquor, -ī, locūtum: speak, say, 1
lōrum, -ī n.: rein, thong, 2
luctor, -ārī, -ātus sum: wrestle, struggle, 2
luctus, -ūs m.: grief, lamentation, 1
lūdō, -ere, -sī, -sus: sport, mock, 3
lūmen, -inis n.: light, lamp; eye; life, 5
lūna, -ae f.: moon, 1
luō, -ere, -ī: atone for, pay for, 1
lūstrō (1): traverse, survey, 3
lūx, lūcis f.: light, sun, day; life, 5
luxus, -ūs m.: luxury, extravagance, 1
Lycius, -a, -um: Lycian, of Lycia, 2
lympha, -ae f.: water, 1
māchina, -ae f.: contraption, machine, crane, catapult, 2
mactō (1): sacrifice, make sacrifice 1
madeō, -ēre: to be wet, moist, drip, 1
Maenius, -a, -um: Maenian, 1
maereō, -ēre: mourn, grieve (for), 1
maestus, -a, -um: sad, mournful, gloomy, 3
māgālia, -ium n.: huts (Punic word) 2
magis: more, rather, 2
magister, magistrī m.: teacher, 1
magistrātus, -ūs m.: magistrate, 1
magnanimus, -a, -um: great-souled, 1
magnus, -a, -um: great; noble, important, 19
maior, maius: compar. of magnus 1
malus, -a, -um: bad, wicked, 3
mandō (1): order, command 2
maneō, -ēre, mānsī, mānsus: remain, (a)wait, 4
mānēs, -ium m.: spirits, shades 1
manifestus, -a, -um: clear, visible, palpable, 1
manus, -ūs f.: hand; band, troop, deed 9
Marcellus, -ī m.: Marcellus, 2
mare, -is n.: sea, 5
marmor, -oris n.: marble, 1
Marpēsīus, -a, -um: Marpesian, 1
mater, matris f.: mother, 1
mātūrō (1): hasten; anticipate, 1
Maurūsīus, -a, -um: Mauritanian, 1
Māvortius, -a, -um: of Mars, 1
maximus, -a, -um: superl. magnus 1
meātus, -ūs m.: motion, course, path, flight, 1
medicō (1): to medicate, heal, 1
meditor, -ārī, meditātus sum: ponder, consider, reflect, 1
medius, -a, -um: middle of, middle, 12
mel, mellis n.: honey, 3
melior melius: better, superior, 1
membrum, -ī n.: limb, member, 1
meminī, -isse: remember, recall, 3
memor, -oris: mindful, remembering 4
memorābilis, -e: memorable, remarkable, 1
memorō (1): (re)call, recount, relate, 2
mēns, mentis f.: mind, feeling, intent 4
mensis, -is m.: month, 1
mentum, ī n.: chin, 2
mereō, -ēre, -uī: deserve, merit, 3
meritum, -ī n.: merit, desert, 3
metuō, -ere, -uī: fear, dread, 2
metus, -ūs f.: dread, fear, 5
meus, -a, -um: my (own), mine 10
micō (1): to flicker, flash, 1
mille pl. milia, ium n.: thousand 2
minae, -arum f.: parapets; threats, menaces, 3
minister, -trī m.: attendant, 1
ministrō (1): manage, assist, 2
minor, -ārī, -ātum: threaten, tower, 2
minor, minus: smaller, less 2
mīrābilis, -e: wonderful, marvelous, 2
mīror, -ārī, -ātus sum: to wonder, be amazed at, 5
misceō, -ēre, -uī, mīxtum: mix, mingle, 7
miser, -era, -rum: wretched, unfortunate, 6
miserābilis, -e: sad, wretched, 1
miserandus, -a, -um: pitable, to be pitied, 1
miseror, -ērī: pity, have compassion for, 1
miseror, -ārī, -ātus sum: pity, 3
mitra, -ae f.: miter, head-dress, 1
mittō, -ere, mīstī, missus: send, dismiss, 40m
Mnēstheus, -ī acc. -a: Mnestheus, 1
mōbilitās, -tātis f.: mobility, 1
modus, ī n.: manner, form, 2
moenia, -ium n.: walls; city-walls; 7
mōles, -is f.: mass, burden, difficulty, structure, 5
mōlior, -īrī, -ītus: bring about, produce, 4
mōlliō, -āre, -ī(v)ī, -ītus: soothe, tame, 2
mollis, -e: soft, gentle, tender, 1
monita, -ōrum n.: warnings, 1
monita, -ōrum n.: warnings, 1
monitus, -ūs m.: admonish, warning, 1
mōns, montis m.: mountain, 5
mōnstrō (1): show, point out, 1
monstrum, -ī n.: monster, 2
mora, -ae f.: delay, hesitation 1
moribundus, -a, -um: dying, deadly, 1
morior, morī, mortuus sum: to die, 5
moror, -ārī, -ātus: delay, linger, 1
moror, -ārī, -ātus: delay, linger; detain, 1
mors, -rtis f.: death, destruction, 3
morsus, -ūs m.: bite, 2
mortalis, -e: mortal, 4
mōs, mōris m.: custom, law, 2
moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus: move, ponder, 8
mox: soon, 1
mūgītus, -ūs m.: bellowing, mooing, 1
mulceō, -ēre, -lī, -lsus: calm, soothe 3
multiplex, multiplicis: multiple, 1
multus, -a, -um: much, many, 9
mūnus, -eris n.: gift, duty; function 3
mūrex, mūricis m.: purple (dye from the murex shell), 1
murmur, -uris n.: murmur, rumble, 4
mūrus, ī m.: wall, 8
Musa, -ae f.: Muse, 1
mūtō (1): to change, 1
Mycēnae, -arum f.: Mycenae, 1
nam, namque: for; indeed, truly, 6
nātus, -ī m.: son, child, young, 8
navigō (1): to sail, 1
nāvis, -is f.: ship, boat, vessel, 11
nāvita, -ae m.: sailor (nauta), 2
ne (-ne): indicates a yes/no question; whether, or, 9
nē: lest, that not, no, not, 5
nebula, -ae f.: cloud, mist, fog, 2
neq: nor, and not; neither...nor, 30
nequm: not yet, nor yet, 1
nectō, -ere, -uī, nectum: connect, tie, join, 1
nectō, -ere, -x(u)ī, -xus: bind, fasten, 1
nefandus, -a, -um: unspeakable, unrighteous, 1
nēfās n.: unrighteous, unlawful, wrong, 3
negō (1): to deny, say that...not, 1
nemus, -oris n.: sacred grove, forest, 4
nepōs, nepōtis m.: grandson, decedent, 3
Neptūnus, -ī m.: Neptune, 3
neque: nor, and not; neither...nor, 4
nēquiquam: in vain, to no purpose, 1
nesciō, -īre, -scīvī, -scītum: not know, be ignorant, 2
neu: nor, and not, 1
nī, nīstī: if not, unless 2
nihil: nothing, 2
nimbōsus, -a, -um: cloudy, stormy, 1
nimbus, -ī m.: storm cloud, rainstorm 3
nimium: adv. much, a great deal 1
nītens, -entis: bright, shining, 1
nō, nāre, nāvī: swim, float, 1
nocturnus, -a, -um: nocturnal, nightly, 1

Complete Vocabulary of the *Aeneid* Selections in AP Latin 2012-2013 syllabus

- nōdus, -ī m.:** knot, 2
Nomas, Nomadis n/f: Nomads; Numidians, 1
nōmen, -inis n.: name, fame, renown 5
nōn: not, no, 22
nōndum: not yet, 1
nōs: we, 5
noster, -ra, -rum: our (own), ours, 10
nōtus, -a, -um: known, familiar, 1
Nōtus, -ī m.: a South wind, 3
novitās, -tātis f.: novelty, 1
novō (1): renew, make new, 2
novus, -a, -um: new, young, strange, 3
nox, noctis f.: night, darkness; sleep, 3
nox, noctis, f.: night, 4
noxa, -ae f.: crime, fault, hurt, harm, 1
nūbēs, -is f.: cloud, 6
nūbilia, -ōrum n.: clouds 1
nūllus, -a, -um: not any, no one, 6
nūmen, -inis n.: divine power, will, power, 7
numerus, -ī m.: number, multitude, 2
numquam: never, at no time 4
nunc: now, soon, as it is, 15
nuntio (1): announce, report, 1
nuntius, -ī m.: messenger, 1
nūsqum: nowhere, 1
nutrimentum, -ī n.: food, fuel, nourishment, 1
nympha, -ae f.: nymph, 4
Ō! O! oh! ahl, 14
ob: on account of, because of (*acc.*), 3
obducō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum: draw over, cover, 1
obicō, -ere, obiēcī, obiectum: cast, hurl, throw (into), 3
oblītus, -a, -um: forgetful, unmindful, 2
obmutescō, -ere, -mutuī: to become speechless, 1
obnitor, -nitī, -nixum: press against, 1
oborior, -orīrī, -ortus sum: rise up, appear, 1
obruō, -ere, -uī, -utus: overwhelm, crush, 1
obscurus, -a, -um: dark, 1
obstipescō, -ere, sitpuī: stand agape, 2
obtundō, -ere, -tūdī, -tū(n)sus: blunt, dull, 1
obtūtus, -ūs m.: gaze, view, 1
obvius, -a -um: in the way, to meet (dat.), 1
occidō, -ere, -cidī, -cāsus m.: fall, die, perish, 1
occubō, -āre: lie (dead), 1
occultō (1): hide, conceal, 1
occumbō, -ere, -cubuī, -cubitus: lie (in death), 1
occupō (1): seize, occupy, 1
ōcior, ōcius f.: swifter, faster; adv. ōcius, more swiftly, 1
oculus, ī m.: eye, 12
ōdī, -isse: to hate, 1
Oenōtrus, -a, -um: Oenotrian, Italian, Roman, 1
offa, -ae f.: lump of flour, 1
offerō, -ferre, obtulī, oblātum: offer, bear to, 1
officium, -ī n.: service, duty, kindness 1
Oīleus, -ī m.: Oileus (father of Ajax), 1
ōlim: once, formerly, 2
olle: etc., old forms of ille
Olympus, -ī m.: Mt. Olympus, 2
ōmen, -inis n.: omen, auspices, 1
omnīnō: altogether, wholly, entirely, 1
omnipotēns, -entis: almighty, all-powerful, 3
omnis, -e: all, every, whole, 27
onerō (1): load, store, burden 1
onus, oneris n.: burden, load, freight, 1
operiō, -īre, -uī: cover, conceal, overwhelm, 1
opīmus, -a, -um: rich, fertile, 1
oppetō, -ere, ivī, itus: meet (death), encounter, 1
opprimō, -ere, -pressī, -pressum: crush, overwhelm, 1
ops, opis f.: resources, power, wealth 3
optimus, -a, -um: best, noblest, 1
optō (1): desire, choose, hope (for), 4
opus, -eris n.: project, work, deed, 1
opus, -eris n.: work, deed, toil, 3
ora, -ae f.: shore, coast, border, 3
orbis, -is m.: sphere, orb (w/ terrae: world, earth), 2
Orcus, -ī m.: Orcus, underworld, 1
Orēas, -adis f.: mountain-nymph, 1
orgia, -ae f.: festival in honor of Bacchus, secret festival, 1
Ōriōn, -ōnis m.: constellation, 1
ōrō (1): plead, pray for, entreat, 8
Orontēs, -is m.: Orontes, 1
ōs, ōris n.: face, mouth 13
os, ossis, n.: bone, 1
ostendō, -ere, -ī, ntus: show, promise, 2
ōstium, -ī n.: mouth, entrance 1
ōtium, -ī n.: peace, leisure, free time, 1
paenitet, -ēre, -uit: it causes regret, 1
Pallas, -adis f.: Minerva, 2
palma, -ae f.: palm, hand, 1
palūs, palūdis f.: swamp, marsh, 2
pandō, -ere, -ī, passus: spread, 2
Parcae, -ārum f.: the Fates, 1
parcō, -ere, pepercī: spare, refrain (dat), 2
parēns, -entis m/f: parent, ancestor, 6
pareō, -ēre, paruī: obey, 3
pariō, -ere, peperī, partum: bear, bring forth, produce, create, 1
Paris, -idis m.: Paris, 3
pariter: equally, on equal terms, 3
parō (1): prepare, make (ready), get, 4
pars, -rtis f.: part, side, direction, 5
partior, -īrī: t distribute, divide, 1
parum: too little, not enough, 1
parvulus, -a, -um: very small
parvus, -a, -um: small, 3
passim: here and there, to and fro, 4
pater, -tris m.: father; ancestor, 13
patori, -ī, passus: suffer, endure; allow, 4
patria, -ae f.: fatherland, country, 8
patrius, -a, -um: paternal, ancestral, 3
patruus, -ī m.: father's brother, uncle 1
pauci, -ae, -a: little, few, scanty, 3
pavor, pavōris m.: terror, panic, 1
pāx, pācis f.: peace, quiet, rest, 1
pectus, -oris n.: breast, heart, soul, 12
pecus, -oris n.: flock, herd, swarm, 1
pecus, pecudis f.: herd of cattle, 1
pelagus, -ī n.: sea, flood, waves, 4
penātēs, -ium m.: household gods, 3
pendō, -ere, pependī, pensum: pay, weigh 2
penetrālis, -e: inner, internal, 1
penitus: within, deep(ly), wholly, 3
penna, -ae f.: feather; wing, 1
per: through, by (means of), over, 45
peragō, -ere, -ēgī, -actum: to pass through, drive through, 1
percutiō, -ere, -cussī, -cussum: strike through, strike, 1
pereō, -perīre, periī: to pass away, perish, 1
pererrō (1): wander through, stray, 1
perficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum: accomplish, bring about, 1
perfidus, -a, -um: faithless, traitorous, 1
perflō (1): blow (over, through), 1
perfundō, -ere, -fūdī, -fūsum: to pour over, dye, steep, 1
Pergama, -ōrum n.: citadel of Troy, 3
perhibeō, -ēre, -uī: assert, maintain, hold, 1
perlabor, -ī, -lapsus: glide over, 1
permittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missus: allow, grant, 1
pernix, -icis: nimble, swift, quick, 1
personō, -āre, -uī, -itus: sound, 1
pertemptō (1): try; master, possess, 1
pēs, pedis m.: foot; sheet-rope, sheet, 6
petō, -ere, -ivī: seek, head for, ask, 14
pharetra, -ae f.: quiver, 1
Phoenissa, -ae f.: Phoenician (woman), 2
Phrygius, -a, -um: Phrygian, Trojan, 3
pietās, -tātis f.: piety, devotion, 6
piget, -ēre, -guit: it causes annoyance, it disgusts, it causes regret, 1
pingō, -ere, pīnxī, pictus: paint, embroider, 2
pinguis, -e: fat, 1
Pīrithous, -ī m.: Pirithous, 1
pius, -a, -um: unholy, impious, 1
piūs, plūris: more, *compar. multus* 1
placeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus: please, placate, 1
placidus, -a, -um: peaceful, calm, 2
plangor, -ōris m.: wailing, beating, 1
planta, -ae f.: sole of a foot, 1
plēnus, -a, -um: full, complete, 1
plūma, -ae f.: feather, 1
plūrimus, a, um: most, *superl. multus* 4
poena, -ae f.: punishment, penalty, 5
Poenī, -ōrum, m.: Phoenician, Carthaginian, 2
polus, -ī m.: pole, sky, heaven, 1
pondus, ponderis n.: weight 1
pōnō, -ere, posuī, positum: put, place (aside), 5
pontus, -ī m.: sea, ocean 9
populō (1): ravage, plunder, devastate, 2
populus, -ī m.: people, nation, 6
porta, -ae f.: gate, entrance, 6
portitor, -ōris m.: boatman, ferryman, carrier, 2
portō (1): carry, bear, bring, 1
portus, -ūs m.: port, harbor, haven, 3
possum, posse, potuī: be able, can, 5
post: after, behind (+ *acc.*), next, 5
posthabeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus: hold after, consider after, 1
postquam: after, when, 3
potēns, -entis: powerful, ruling, 4
potior, -īrī, -itus: gain, win (*abl.*), 2
potior, -ius: preferable, better (*compar. potis, -e*), 1
praeciپی, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum: instruct, admonish, 1
praeda, -ae f.: loot, spoils, cattle 1
praemetuō, -ere: fear or dread beforehand, 1
praeruptus, -a, -um: steep, towering 1
praesēns, -ntis: present, instant, 1
praesentiō, -īre, -sī: feel before, realize beforehand, 1
praesēpe, -is n.: hive, 1
praestō, -āre, -stīfī, -stītus: to perform; show, 2
praetegō, -ere, -xī, -ctum: to cover over, 1
praetendō, -ere, tetendī, tentus: stretch out, hold out, 1
praetereā: besides, moreover 1
praeterlābor, -ī, lapsus sum: glide past, slide past, 1
prāvus, -a, -um: deformed, irregular, crooked, 1
precēs, -um: prayer, entreaty 1
prehendō, -ere, -dī, -ēnsus: grasp, catch, 1
pretium, ī n.: price, value, 1
Priamus, -ī m.: Priam, king of Troy, 4
premo, -ere, -pressī, -pressum: press, crush, overwhelm, 5
prīmus, -a, -um: first; leading, 23
prior, prius: earlier before, 6
priscus, -a, -um: ancient, old, venerable, 1
prīstinus, -a, -um: former, 1
prō: before, for, in behalf of (*abl.*), 3
procāx, -ācis: wanton, boisterous, 1
procella, -ae f.: blast, gust, 2
procul: from afar, far, at a distance, 2
profor, -fārī, -fātus: speak, say, 1
profugus, -a, -um: exiled, fugitive, 1
profundus, -a, -um: deep, high, vast 2
prōgeniēs, ēī f.: offspring, race, 1
prōgignō, -ere, -genuī: bring forth, 1

Complete Vocabulary of the Aeneid Selections in AP Latin 2012-2013 syllabus

- prohibeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus:** keep off, prohibit, 2
proles, -is f.: offspring, progeny, 2
prōmereō, -ēre, -uī, -itum: to deserve, merit, 1
prōnuba, -ae f.: ~bridesmaid, 1
prōnus, -a, -um: inclined forward, face forward, 1
propāgō, -īnis f.: offspring, shoot, 1
properō (1): to hasten, 1
propinquō (1): approach, draw near, 2
propius: nearer, closer (*comp.* prope) 1
proprius: more closely, nearer, 2
propter: on account of, because of, 2
prōra, -ae f.: prow, bow, 1
prosequor, sequī, secūtum: follow, pursue 2
Prōserpina, -ae f.: Proserpina, 2
prospectus, -ūs m.: view, 1
prōspiciō, -ere, -spexī, -spectus: look out (on), survey, 4
prōtinus: *adv.* immediately, continuously, further on, 1
proximus, -a, -um: nearest, very close, 1
pudor, -oris m.: sense of shame, honor of decency 1
puella, -ae f.: girl, 2
puer, -ī m.: boy, child; slave, 6
pugna, -ae f.: battle, fight, 1
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum: beautiful, pretty, 5
pulvis, pulveris m.: dust, dirt, 2
puppis, -is f.: deck, stern; ship, 5
purpureus, -a, -um: crimson, purple 1
pūrus, -a, -um: pure, clean, 1
putō (1): to think, imagine, 3
Pygmalion, -ōnis m.: Pygmalion, 1
quaerō, -ere, quaesivī, -situs: seek, ask, 5
qualis, -e: of what sort?, 7
quamquam: although, 4
quandō: when, since, 2
quantus, -a, -um: how great, much, many, 4
quartus, -a, -um: the fourth, 3
quassō (1): shake, shatter, 1
quatiō, -īre, quassī: to shake, brandish, 1
que: and, also, even, 273
quēō, quīre, quivī: to be able, 1
querēla, -ae f.: complaint, complaining, 1
queror, querī, questum: complain, lament, 1
quī-, quae-, quodcumque: whoever, whatever, 1
quī, quae, quod (quis?quid?): who, which, what, that, 136
quia: because, 1
quiēs, quiētis f.: rest, repose, sleep, 1
quiēsco, -ere, -ēvi, -ētus: rest, be peaceful, 1
quiētus, -a, -um: calm, peaceful, 1
quīn: nay (even), (but) that, 1
quippe: truly, indeed, surely, 3
Quirīnus, -ī m.: Quirinus (deified Romulus), 1
quisquam, quaequam, quicquam: any(one), any(thing), 1
quisquam, quidquam: anyone, anything, 3
quisque, quaeque, quodque: each, every, 1
quisquis, quicquid: whoever, whatever, 2
quōnam: whither then? 1
quondam: formerly, ever, 4
quoniam: seeing that, 1
quoque: also, 2
quotiens: as often as, 2
rabidus, -a, -um: raging, mad, 1
rābiēs, -ēī f.: rage, madness, fury, 1
radius, -ī m.: measuring-rod, 1
rāmus, -ī m.: branch, 2
rapidus, -a, -um: swift, grasping, 3
rapiō, -ere, rapuī: snatch, grab, 7
rārus, -a, -um: scattered, far apart, 1
ratis, -is f.: raft, ship, 2
raucus, -a, -um: hoarse, harsh-sounding, 1
rebellis, -e: renewing a war; rebel, 1
recedō, -ere, -cessī, -cessus: go back, 2
recēns, -ntis: fresh, recent, 2
recidivus, -a, -um: repeating, returning, 1
recipiō, -ere, -cepī, -ceptum: take back, recover, 3
recumbō, -ere, -uī: lie back, recline, 1
recūsō (1): refuse, object to, protest, against, 1
recutiō, -īre, -cussī, -cussus: strike back, bounce back, 1
redeō, -īre, -ivī: go back, return, come back, 1
redoleō, -ēre, -uī: be fragrant, smell (of), 1
redūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductus: to bring back, 2
referō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātus: carry or bring back, 5
refugiō, -ere, -fūgī: flee back 1
refulgeō, -ere, -fulsī: flash back, shine, 1
refundō, -ere, -fūdī, -fusus: pour back, 1
rēgina, -ae f.: queen, 10
regiō, -ōnis f.: region, district 2
rēgnātor, -ōris m.: ruler, 1
regnō (1): reign, rule as a king, 1
rēgnum, -ī n.: kingdom, royal power, rule, 14
regō, -ere, rēxī, rectum: rule, lead, direct, 10
regō, -ere, rēxī, rectum: rule, lead, direct, 3
relinquō, -ere, -liquī, -lictus: leave, abandon, 3
reliquiae, -arum f.: remains, relics, survivors, 2
rēmus, -ī m.: oar, 3
repellō, -ere, -pulī, -pulsum: drive back, repulse, 1
repertus, -a, -um: discovered, found, 1
repleō, -ēre: fill up, fill again, 1
reponō, -ere, -posuī, -pos(it)um: store, put up, place back, 1
rēs, rei f.: thing, affair, matter; deed, fact, 8
rēs, rei, f.: thing, matter, affair, business, 4
residō, -ere, -sēdī: sit (down) 2
resistō, -ere, -stifī: stand still, stop; oppose (dat) 1
resolvō, -ere, -ī, -solūtum: unwind, untie, 2
resonō (1): to resound, echo, 1
respiciō, -ere, -spexī, -spectum: to look to, 3
respondeō, -ēre, -dī, -ōnsum: to answer, 1
restō, -āre, -stifī: remain, survive, 2
resurgō, -ere, -surrēxī, surrectus: rise again, 1
revisō, -ere: revisit, 2
revocō (1): recall, restore, 1
revolvō, -ere, -ī, -volūtus: roll back, 1
rēx, rēgis m.: king, 4
rīma, -ae f.: crack, fissure, 1
rīmōsus, -a, -um: full of cracks, 1
rīpa, -ae f.: bank, shore, 8
rōbur, ōris m.: hard wood, oak, 1
rogus, -ī m.: pyre, 2
Rōma, -ae f.: Rome, 1
Rōmānus, -a, -um: Roman, 5
Rōmulus, -a, -um: of Romulus, 1
rōscidus, -a, -um: dewy, moistened, 1
roseus, -a, -um: rosy, pink, 1
rota, -ae f.: wheel, 2
rudēns, -ntis m.: rope, cable, 1
ruīna, -ae f.: downfall, fall, 1
rūmor, -is f.: rumor, hearsay, 2
rumpō, -ere, -rūpī, -ruptum: burst, break through, 2
ruō, ruere, -ī, ruitus: fall; rush; plow 8
rūpēs, rūpis f.: rock, cliff, 2
rursus: again, back, 1
rūs, rūris n.: country, 1
sacer, -era, -erum: sacred, holy; sacrifice, rite, 5
sacerdōs, -dōtis m. f.: priest(ess), 2
sacrō (1): to consecrate, make holy, 1
saepe: often, 1
saepiō, -īre, -psī, -ptus: hedge in, enclose, 2
saeviō, -īre, -ivī (īī), -itus: rage, be fierce, 3
saevus, -a, -um: savage, fierce, 7
sagitta, -ae f.: arrow, 1
sal, salis n. (m.): salt (water), sea, 2
saltem: at least, 3
saltus, -ūs m.: leap up, jump, spring, 1
salum, -ī n.: the (salt) sea, 2
salūs, -ūtis f.: safety, refuge; health, 1
Samos, -ī f.: Samos (an island), 1
sanctus, -a, -um: consecrated, sacred, hollowed, 1
sanguineus, -a, -um: bloody, 1
sanguis, -inis m.: blood; race, descendant, 6
saniēs, -ēī f.: blood, 1
Sarpēdon, -ōnis m.: Sarpedon, 1
sat (satis): enough, 1
satiō (1): to satisfy, sate, 1
Sāturnia, -ae f.: Juno, Saturnian one, 2
saucius, -a, -um: wounded, injured, 1
saxum, -ī n.: rock, reef, cliff, crag, 11
Scaea, -ae f.: Scaian (gate), 1
scaena, -ae f.: background, stage, 2
scandō, -ere, scandī: to climb, 1
scelerātus, -a, -um: wicked, profane, 2
scelus, sceleris n.: wickedness, crime, 1
scēptrum, -ī n.: scepter, staff; power, 2
scīlicet: of course, certainly, 1
scindō, -ere, scidī, scissum: cut back, 1
scintilla, -ae f.: spark, 1
sciō, -īre, -ivī (īī), -itus: know (how), 1
scopulus, -ī m.: rock, cliff, crag, 6
scūtum, -ī n.: shield, 1
Scyllaeus, -a, -um: of Scylla, 1
sē: him-, her-, it-, themselves, 20
sēcessus, -ūs m.: inlet, recess, 1
sēclūdō, -ere, -sī, -sus: exclude, shut out, 1
secō, -āre, -uī, sectus: cut, divide, 2
sēcretus, -a, -um: set apart, separated, 1
secundus, -a, -um: following, favorable, 3
secūris, -is f.: axe, hatchet, 1
sed: but, moreover; however, 15
sedeō, -ēre, sedī, sessum: sit 4
sēdēs, -is f.: seat; settlement, abode, home, shrine; 7
sedile, -is n.: seat, bench, 1
sēditio, -ōnis f.: riot, sedition, 1
sēmianimis, -is: half-alive, half-dead, 1
sēmīta, -ae f.: footpath, 1
sēmivir, -ī m.: half-man, 1
senātus, -ūs m.: senate, council of elders, 1
senectus, -ūs f.: old age, 1
senior: older (*comp.* of senex), 1
sententia, -ae f.: opinion, purpose, 1
sentio, -īre, -sī: feel, realize, 2
sentus, -a, -um: rough, harsh, 1
sepeliō, -īre, -ivī, sepultum: to bury, 2
septem: seven, 3
sequor, -ī, secūtus: follow, pursue, accompany, 2
serēnus, -a, -um: fair, serene, 1
Serestus, -ī m.: Trojan leader, 1
Sergestus, -ī m.: Trojan leader, 2
sermo, -mōnis m.: conversation, discourse, 3
serō, -ere, sēvī, satum: sow, 2
serpēns, -ntis f.: serpent, 1
serpō, ere, -psī: to creep, 1
serta, -ōrum n.: garlands, 1
servō (1): save, preserve, keep, 6
seu, sive: whether, or (if), 3
sī: whether, if (only), in case that, 26
sībīla, -ōrum m.: hissing, 1
Sibylla, -ae f.: Sibyl, 1
sic: thus, so, in this manner, 17
Sīcānia, -ae f.: Sicily, 1
siccō (1): to dry, make dry, 1
Siculus, -a, -um: Sicilian, of Sicily, 2
Sīdōnius, -a, -um: Sidonian, 1
sīdus, -eris n.: star, constellation, 7
signum, -ī n.: signal, gesture, 5
sileō, -ēre, -uī: be silent, be still, 2
silex, -icis m. (f.): flint, 1
silva, -ae f.: forest, wood(s), tree(s), 4
silva, -ae f.: wood, forest, 1

Complete Vocabulary of the Aeneid Selections in AP Latin 2012-2013 syllabus

similis, -e: like, similar, (*dat., gen.*) 1
Simois, -entis m.: river near Troy, 1
simul: at the same time, together, 7
simulacrū, -ī n.: likeness, image; shade, ghost, 1
simulō (1): imitate, pretend, feign, 3
sin: but if, if, however, 1
sine: without (*abl.*), 1
singulī, -ae, -a: one-by-one; *subst.* details, 1
sinō, -ere, sīvī, situs: allow, permit, 2
sinuō (1): to bend, curve, wind, 1
sinus, -ūs m.: bosom, lap, 2
sistō, -ere, -stifī: stand, stop, 4
situs, -ūs m.: layout, position, situation, 1
sive, seu: whether, or (if), 1
socius, (i)ī m.: comrade, ally,, 6
sōl, sōlis m.: sun, 4
soleō, -ere, solitus sum: be accustomed, 1
solium, -ī n.: throne, seat, 2
sollemnis, -e: sollemn, annual, 1
sōlus, -a, -um: alone, only, sole, 5
solvō, -ere, solvī, solūtum: loosen; set sail; pay, 1
somnus, -ī m.: sleep, slumber, dream 5
sonitus, -ī m.: sound, noise, clang, 2
sonō (1): resound, roar, 2
sonōrus, -a, -um: resounding, sonorous, 1
soporātus, -a, -um: put to sleep, 1
sopōrus, -a, -um: sleep-bringing, 1
sordidus, -a, -um: filthy, dirty, shabby, 1
soror, sorōris f.: sister, 5
sors, sortis f.: lot, luck, 5
spargō, -ere, -rsī, -rsus: scatter, disperse, 2
Sparta, -ae f.: Sparta, 1
species, -ēi f.: sight, appearance, aspect, 1
speculor, -ārī, -ātus: spy out, watch, 1
spelunca, -ae f.: cave, 2
spernō, -ere, sprēvī, sprētum: spurn, scorn, reject, 2
spērō (1): hope (for), expect, 4
spēs, -ēi f.: hope, expectation, 6
spīra, -ae f.: coil, 1
spiritus, -ūs m.: breath, spirit, 1
spirō (1): to breathe, 1
spolium, -ī n.: spoils, booty, plunder 1
sponte: of one's own will, voluntarily, 2
spūmō (1): foam, froth, spray, 4
squālō, -ēre: be rough, be stiff, 1
squālor, -ōris m.: dirt, filth, 1
squāmeus, -a, -um: scaly, 1
stabilis, -e: firm, lasting, stable, 1
stāgnum, -ī n.: still waters, depth, 3
statuō, -ere, -uī, -ūtus: establish, build, 2
stellātus, -a, -um: starred; studded, 1
sternō, -ere, strāvī, strātum: to spread out, lay low, 4
stimulō: to goad, stir, rouse, vex, 1
stīpō (1): pack, compress, crowd together, 2
stīrps, stīrpis f.: stock, shoot; origin, source, 1
stō, -āre, stēfī, status: stand (fast up); stop, 6
strepitus, -ūs m.: noise, uproar, 2
strīd(e)ō, -ēre, -dī: creak, rustle, screech, 3
strīdōr, -ōris m.: creaking, screeching 1
stringō, -ere: to draw out, unsheathe, 1
struō, -ere, strūxī, structum: equip, draw up,, 2
studium, -ī n.: zeal, pursuit, 1
stupeō, -ēre: to be stunned, 1
stuppeus, -a, -um: made of rope, 1
Stygius, -a, -um: Stygian, 4
sub: under, close to, beneath, 13
subdūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductus: draw up,, 2
subeō, -ire, -ī, itus: approach, go up to, undergo 6
subiciō, -ere, -ieci, -iectum: throw or place under, 2
subigō, -ere, -ēgī, -actus: subdue, 1
subitō: suddenly, 4
submoveō, -ere, -mōvī: move up; remove, 1

subnectō, -ere, -x(u)ī, -xus: fasten up, 1
subnixus, -a, -um: resting on (*abl.*), 1
subolēs, is f.: sprout, shoot, offspring 1
subrigō, -ere, -rēxī: to raise, lift up, 1
substō, -āre, -stifī: to stand firm, 1
subter: beneath, below, 1
subtrahō, -ere, -trāxī, -trāctum: to draw away, withdraw, 1
subvectō (1): to convey up, carry up, 1
subvolvō, -ere, -ī, -volūtus: roll up, 1
sūdō (1): sweat, perspire, 1
sufficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum: put under, fill, imbue, steep, 2
sulcus, -ī m.: furrow, trench, ditch, 1
sum, esse, fūī, futūrus: be, exist, 55
summergō, -ere, -rsī, -rsus: sink, drown, 2
summus, -a, -um: top of, highest, 9
sumō, -ere, sumpsī, sumptum: take, spend 3
super: above, upon; beyond; 4
superbia, -ae f.: pride, arrogance, 1
superbus, -a, -um: proud, arrogant, 3
superēmineō, -ēre: tower above, 1
superō (1): surpass, overcome, 4
superus, -a, -um: upper, higher, above; *subst.* god (above), 3
supinus, -a, -um: supine, on the back 1
supplex, -icis: suppliant, humble, 3
suprā: above, over, on the top, 1
surgō, -ere, -rēxī, -rēctus: raise (a)rise, surge, 5
suscipio, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum: undertake, receive, 2
suscipio, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum: undertake, take up, 1
suscitō (1): stir up, rouse, excite, 1
suspendō, -ere, -pendī, -pensum: hang up, 1
Sychaeus, -ī m.: Sychaeus, 3
syrtēs, -um f.: sand bar, reef, 1
tābeō, -ēre: drip, soak, melt, waste, 1
tabula, -ae f.: plank, board 1
tacitus, -a, -um: silent, speechless, still, 5
taeda, -ae f.: (pine) torch; pine wood, 1
tālis, -e: such, the following, 15
tam: so, so much, so very, such, 4
tamen: however, nevertheless, 3
tandem: finally, at length, pray, 5
tangō, -ere, tetigī, tactum: to touch, 1
tantus, -a, -um: so great, so much, 18
Tartareus, -ī m.: Tartarus, 2
taurus, -ī m.: bull, 2
tēctum, -ī n.: roof; house, 6
tegō, -ere, texī, tectum: cover, 1
tellūs, -ūris f.: earth, land, country, 6
tēlum, -ī n.: weapon; wound, blow, 6
temnō, -ere: scorn, despise, disdain, 1
temperō (1): refrain, calm, control, 2
tempestās, tempestātis f.: storm 2
templum, -ī n.: temple, 5
temptō (1): to attempt; attack, 1
tempus, -oris n.: time; occasion, 2
tenāx, tenācis: gripping, holding, clinging, 1
tendō, -ere, tendendī, tentus: stretch stride; hasten, 8
Tenedus (ōs), -ī m.: island Tenedos, 1
teneō, -ēre, -uī, -tus: have, hold, 12
tenuis, -e: thin, 1
ter: thrice, three times, 4
tergium, -ī n.: back, hide, rear, 5
terō, -ere, trīvī, trītum: wear away, rub, 1
terra, -ae f.: earth, land, ground, 20
terreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum: terrify, 2
terribilis, -e: terrible, dreadful, 1
terrificō (1): frighten, terrify, 1
terrītō (1): to frighten, keep terrifying, 1
tertius, -a, -um: third, 1
testor, -ārī: to bear witness, attest, declare, 1
testūdo, testūdinis f.: feminine, 1
Teucus, a, um: Teucrican, Trojan, 10

thalamus, -ī m.: bedchamber, 1
theātrum, -ī n.: theater, 1
Thēseus, -eōs acc. -a m.: Theseus, 1
Thyās, -adis f.: Bacchante, 1
thymum, -ī n.: thyme, 1
Tiberīnus, -a, -um: of the Tiber, 2
timeō, -ēre, timuī: be afraid, fear 4
timor, -oris m.: fear, dread, 1
tollō, -ere, sustulī, sublātus: raise; destroy, 5
torqueō, -ēre, torsi, tortum: to turn, 5
torus, -ī m.: (banqueting) couch, 3
torvus, -a, -um: grim, fierce, gloomy 1
tot: so many, 8
totidem: as many, so many, 1
totiens: so often, so many times, 1
tōtus, -a, -um: total, entire, whole, 8
trabs, trabis f.: beam (of wood), 1
trahō, -ere, trāxī, tractus: drag (out), draw, 3
trāciō, -ere, -ieci, -iectum: pierce, throw across, 2
tranquillus, -a, -um: tranquil, calm, 1
trāns: over, across (+ acc.), 2
trānsfigō, -ere, -xī, -xus: pierce, transfix, 1
trānsmittō, -ere, -misi, -missum: to send over, send across, 1
transportō (1): carry over, take across, 1
tremefaciō, -ere, -feci, -factum: cause to tremble, 4
tremō, -ere, -uī: tremble, quiver, 2
trepidus, -a, -um: agitated, disturbed, restless, 1
trēs, tria: three, 4
tridēns, -ntis m.: trident, symbol of Neptune as god of the sea, 3
Trietēricus, -a, -um: every three years, 1
trifaux, trifaucis: having three throats, 1
Trīnacrius, -a, -um: Sicilian, 2
trīstis, -e: sad, sullen, dreary, 2
Trītōn, -ōnis m.: Triton, 1
Trītōnis, -idis: Tritonian, 2
Trītōnius, -a, -um: Tritonian, 1
trīumphus, -ī m.: triumph, 1
Troia, ae f.: Troy, 13
Trōius, -a, -um: Trojan, 3
Trōs, Trōis: Trojan, 5
tū, tui (pl. vōs, vestrum): you, 44
tueor, -tuērī: look on, watch, 3
tum, tunc: then, at that time; 18
tumidus, -a, -um: swelling, swollen, 2
tumō, -ere: to swell, puff up, 1
tumultus, -ūs m.: din, uprising, commotion, 2
tumulus, -ī m.: mound, hill, 1
turba, -ae f.: crowd, mob, 4
turbidus, -a, -um: agitated, confused, disorderly, 2
turbō (1): confuse, disturb, 2
turbō, -binis m.: whirlwind 3
turpis, -e: ugly, shameful, 1
turris, turris f.: tower, 1
tūtus, -a, -um: safe, secure, guarded, 4
tuus, -a, -um: your(s), your own, 11
Tydidēs, ae m.: son of Tydeus, Diomedes, 1
Tyndaridēs, -ae: descendant of Tyndareus, 2
tyrannus, -ī m.: tyrant, ruler, 1
Tyrius, a, um: Tyrian, Carthaginian 8
Tyros (-us), ī m.: Tyre, 1
Tyrrhēnus, -a, -um: Tyrrhenian, Etruscan, 1
uber, uberis: fertile, rich, abundant, 1
ubi: where, when; as soon as, 10
ulciscor, -ī, ultum: avenge, take vengeance 1
Ulixēs, -is m.: Ulysses, 1
ūllus, -a, -um: any, any one, 5
ulterior, -ius: farther, 1
ultimus, -a, -um: farthest, extreme, last, 1
ultrā: beyond, more than, besides, 1
ultrix, ultricis f.: avenging, 1
ultrō: beyond; moreover, furthermore 3
ululātus, -ūs m.: howling, wailing, 1

Complete Vocabulary of the *Aeneid* Selections in AP Latin 2012-2013 syllabus

ululō (1): to howl, ululate, 1
ulva, -ae f.: sedge, 1
umbra, -ae f.: shade, shadow, ghost 12
umbrifer, -a, -um: shady, 1
ūmens, ūmentis: moist, 1
umerus, -ī m.: shoulder, 3
ūmidus, -a, -um: wet, moist, damp, 1
umquam: never, at no time, 2
uncus, -a, -um: bent, curved, 1
unda, -ae f.: wave, water, sea 14
unde: whence, from which, 2
undique: from all sides, 1
undō (1): undulate, surge, wave, 1
undōsus, -a, -um: full of waves, wavy 1
unguis, -is: nail, finger-nail, 1
ūnus, -a, -um: one, alone; together, 10
urbs, urbis f.: city, town, 27
urgeō, -ēre, ursī: drive, force, press, 1
ut(ī): that, so that; how, 11
uterque, utraque, utrumque: each (of two) 2
ūterus, -ī m.: belly, 2
ūtilis, -e: useful, profitable, 1
utinam: would that! O that! 1
ūtor, -ī, ūsus sum: use, employ (*abl.*), 1
uxor, ūxorīs f.: wife, spouse, 1
vadum, -ī n.: shallows, shoal, 4
vagor, -ārī: wander, roam, 1
valeō ēre uī: prevail, be able 1
validus, -a, -um: strong, 2
vallum, -ī n.: wall, fortification, 1
vānus, -a, -um: empty, vain, worthless, 1
varius, -a, -um: various, 5
vastus, -a, -um: desolate, enormous, 7
vātēs, -is m/f: prophet, seer, bard, 3
ve, vel: or; vel...vel, either...or, 8
vectō (1): to convey, carry, 1
vehō, -ere, vēxī, vectum: convey 4
velō (1): to veil, cover, 1
vēlox, vēlocis adj.: swift, rapid, 1
vēlum, -ī n.: sail, cloth, canvas, 3
velut(ī): just as, even as, as, 2
venēnum, -ī n.: poison, 1
venerābilis, -e: venerable, reverend, 1
veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventus: come, go, 14
ventus, -ī m.: wind, blast, 11
Venus, -eris f.: Venus, 1
vērō: in truth, in fact, to be sure, 3
verrō, -ere, -ī, -rsus: sweep, 2
versō (1): keep turning, revolve, 1
vertex, -icis m.: top, peak; whirlpool, 5
vertō, -ere, vertī, versum: to turn, 3
vērus, -a, -um: true, real, 2
vescor, vescī: feed on, eat *abl*
Vesta, -ae f.: Vesta, goddess of the hearth, 2
vester, -ra, -rum: your 5s
vestigium, -ī n.: foot-print, 1
vestis, -is f.: clothing, 2
vetō, -āre, -uī, -itus: forbid, prevent, 2
vetus, -eris: old, former, ancient, 1
via, -ae f.: way, road, journey, street 4
vibrō (1): to flap, vibrate, brandish, shake, 1
victor, -ōris m.: victor, 2
victōria, -ae f.: victory, 1
videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsus: see, *pass.* appear, 26
vigeō, -ēre: to thrive, flourish, 1
vigil, -igillis: watchful; subj. watchman, 2
vinc(u)lum, -ī n.: bond, chain, 4
vincō, -ere, vicī, victus: conquer, 5
vīnum, -ī n.: wine, 1
vir, -ī m.: man; hero, husband, 22
virēs: strength, *pl. of vis*, 3
virga, -ae f.: branch, green twig, bough, 1
virgō, virgīnis f.: maiden, 1
viridis, -e: green, 1
virtūs, -ūtis f.: valor, courage, 1
vis, vis f.: force, violence, power, 4
vīta, -ae f.: life, soul, spirit, 4
vitta, -ae f.: ribbon, band, fillet, 2
vīvus, -a, -um: living, alive, 3
vix: scarcely, hardly, with difficulty, 1
vocō (1): call, name, invoke, invite, 8
volitō (1): flitter, flutter, fly, 1
volō (1): to fly, 3
volō, velle, voluī: will, wish, be willing, 2
volūmen, -inis n.: scroll, roll; anything rolled, 1
volūtō (1): roll, revolve, ponder, 1
volvō, -ere, -ī, volūtus: revolve, (un)roll, 6
vorāgo, -inis f.: chasm, pit, 1
vorō (1): to devour, 1
vōs, vestrum (sg. tū, tuī) : you, 6
vōx, vocis f.: voice, utterance, word, 8
vulgus, -ī n.: masses, multitude, 2
vulnus, -eris n.: wound, blow, 7
vultus, -ūs m.: expression, face, 6
Zephyrus, -ī m.: (west) wind, 1